CONSOLIS

INTERIM REPORT

1 JANUARY - 31 MARCH 2021

The first quarter January-March

• Net sales from continued operations amounted to € 252 million (262), corresponding to a sales growth of minus 3.6 percent. Currency effects had a positive impact of 0.5 percent.

• Operating profit (EBIT) came in at \notin 33.1 million (6.6), the increase driven by disposal of Rail operations with a net result of 26 million.

• Adjusted EBITDA came in at € 18.0 million (19.6), corresponding to a margin of 7.1 percent (7.5).

• Order book increased 9.2 percent to \notin 711 million, compared to 651 at the beginning of the quarter. Order intake in the quarter totaled \notin 315 million, and the book to bill ratio corresponded to 1.25.

• Free cash flow in the quarter amounted to \notin -10.1 million (7.8). Changes in NWC had a negative impact on cash flow in the quarter. LTM cash conversion was 96 percent.

Significant events during the quarter

• On March 31, 2021, Consolis completed the transaction regarding the sale of the Rail division. The total initial consideration amounted to \notin 192 million, fully cash-settled on the transaction date.

Significant events after the quarter

• On April 14, 2021, Consolis received a binding offer for the Civil Works France business (Drainage and Tunnel activities) and the SPA was signed on June 10th. Consolis expect to complete the divestment in H2 2021.

• On May 7, 2021, Consolis issued \in 300 million senior secured notes due 2026. The Notes will accrue interest at an annual rate of 5.75% and will mature on May 1, 2026. As part of the refinancing, Consolis also entered into a revolving credit facility, which provides for \in 75 million of available drawings.

Key metrics, Consolis group	Jan	- Mar	LTM	Full year
(€ million)	2021	2020	12 m	2020
Net sales	252	262	1,027	1,037
Adjusted EBITDA	18.0	19.6	93.7	95.3
Adjusted EBITDA %	7.1	7.5	9.1	9.2
Operating profit (EBIT)	33.1	6.6	44.6	18.1
Order intake	315	279	1,010	974
Order book	711	690	711	651
Book to bill ratio	1.25	1.10	0.98	0.94
Cash conversion %	4%	53%	96%	105%
Free cash flow	(10.1)	7.8	60.4	78.2

About Consolis

Consolis is a European leading industrial group providing sustainable and smart precast concrete structures for the building and utilities sectors. With operations in 17 countries throughout the world, the group generated 1bn EUR sales in 2020 excluding the assets that have since been divested or are in the process of being divested.

CEO comments

After a challenging 2020 that was largely about the Covid-19 crisis, the positive business trends from the end of previous year continued into the first quarter of 2021. Building and construction activity continued to recover, especially in West Nordic, Western Europe, Eastern Europe, and Emerging Markets. The strength of the post-Covid economic development is however still associated with continued uncertainty, as well as increases in raw material prices that we have started to experience during the quarter.

At Consolis, we had a solid start to the year in the first quarter 2021. The increased building and construction activity has become visible in our order intake which improved gradually during the first quarter. The order book amounted to \notin 711 million, compared to \notin 651 million at end of 2020 and the book-to-bill ratio was 1.25. This means that we now have built back an order book which is just above the level we had pre-Covid.

Net sales in the first quarter amounted to \notin 252 million (262). During the first quarter of last year, Consolis net sales were relatively unaffected by Covid-19. Adjusted EBITDA amounted to \notin 18.0 million (19.6) and the adjusted EBITDA-margin was 7.1 percent (7.5).

Our priorities regarding Covid-19 remained on safeguarding the health and safety of our employees. Consolis plants have been fully up and running in the quarter, with limited financial impact except from higher sick leave. Raw material cost have increased during the first quarter but the cost increase has so far had limited effects on our margins. High volatility and further cost increases is expected to materialize during the coming quarters in 2021.

Free cash flow in the first quarter amounted to \notin - 10.1 million (7.8). Our limited capital expenditures and limited restructuring costs was offset by a reversal of the positive seasonality effect in Q4 last year with low working capital, which was partially balanced in Q1.

Focusing on the core building business

Consolis continues to implement its strategy to focus on its core building business with a market leading position in Europe. During the first quarter, the divestment of the Rail division was finalized and after the first quarter, we announced the divestment of the CWF business, with expected completion in H2 2021.

Our expertise within building elements and solutions span from design to production and project management. We adopt local go to market strategies and local business- and segment strategies in combination with leveraging our scale in a select set of central processes to achieve the next level of industrialization in our precast solutions.

We are well equipped to capitalize on the increasing demand for precast concrete solutions as these solutions continue to gain market share across Consolis markets. Our precast elements, such as hollow core slabs and readymade sandwich walls, speed up construction time and ensure flexibility, consistent high quality result, and in totality costeffective solutions.

We continue to see significant market opportunities within both residential and non-residential building solutions across all our markets. Rising commodity prices are likely to have an increasing impact on the quarters to come, partly offset by pricing and indexation.

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Mikael Stöhr CEO Consolis



Consolis group

Net sales and operating profit

Key metrics	Jan - M	ar		LTM	Full Year
(€ million)	2021	2020	Δ%	R12	2020
Net sales	252	262	(3.6)	1,027	1 037
Adjusted EBITDA	18.0	19.6	(8.4)	93.7	95.3
Adjusted EBITDA %	7.1	7.5		9.1	9.2
EBIT	33.1	6.6	400.6	44.6	18.1
Free cash flow	(10.1)	7.8	(229.5)	60.4	78.2
Order intake	315	279		1,010	974
Order book	711	690		711	651
Book to bill ratio	1.25	1.10		0.98	0.94

Group development

Net sales from continued operations amounted to \notin 252 million (262), corresponding to sales growth of minus 3.6 percent. Currency effects had a positive impact of 0.5 percent.

The year-on-year decline was mainly explained by the Covid crisis, with the Q1 2020 figures not affected largely as they reflected an order book pre-Covid. Our order book has continued to rebuild after a decline in order intake during Q2 and Q3 2020 and is now above pre-Covid levels in all segments except East Nordic.

Adjusted EBITDA from continued operations came in at \notin 18.0 million (19.6). Exchange rates had a positive impact of 0.4 percent. The adjusted EBITDA-margin remained stable compared to last year.

During the quarter, the cost for raw material, in particular steel, increased. The impact on the result in the quarter was limited, due to timing effects of purchases and usage of inventory. The cost increases is likely to have an increasing impact in the quarters to come, partly offset by pricing and indexation.

Development per segment

Net sales in West Nordic amounted to \notin 101 million (96). Sales growth was 5 percent, of which organic sales growth represented 2 percent and currency effects 3 percent. The sales growth was primarily driven by Sweden, partly offset by lower sales volumes in Denmark, which also affected profits. Order intake in the first quarter was up 19 percent vs. last year and the order book totaled \notin 318 million, up 4 percent quarter on quarter. The adjusted EBITDA-margin in the first quarter was 3.8 percent (4.2).

Segment share of Net Sales



Segment share of adjusted EBITDA



Net sales in East Nordic amounted to \notin 56 million (63) corresponding to a sales growth of minus 11 percent. Order intake declined 9 percent vs. last year and the order book totaled \notin 122 million, up 3 percent quarter on quarter. The market recovery in East Nordic remains uncertain, especially as we see a challenging market in Finland, reflected in lower sales and lower margins in the quarter. The adjusted EBITDA-margin in the first quarter was 1.4 percent (3.5).

Net sales in Western Europe amounted to \notin 58 million (66). Sales growth was minus 6 percent adjusted for discontinued operations in the Netherlands (\notin 1.3 million in 2021 and \notin 6.2 million in 2020). Order intake in the first quarter was up 11 percent vs last year and the order book totaled \notin 132 million, up 19 percent quarter on quarter. The adjusted EBITDA-margin came in at 14.4 percent (10.2), mainly explained by business mix in the Netherlands.

Net sales in Eastern Europe amounted to \notin 17 million (16). Sales growth was 8 percent, of which organic sales growth represented 12 percent and currency effects minus 4 percent. Order intake in the first quarter declined by 15 percent vs. last year and the order book totaled \notin 20 million, down 11 percent quarter on quarter. Lower order intake in Hungary was mainly explaining the decline. The adjusted EBITDA-margin was 7.2 percent (10.3), mainly explained by a mix of lower volumes in Hungary and competition in Romania.

Net sales in Emerging markets amounted to $\notin 27$ million (25). Sales growth was 7 percent, of which organic sales growth represented 12 percent and currency effects minus 5 percent. Order intake in the first quarter was up by 60 percent vs. last year and the order book totaled \notin 133 million, up 23 percent quarter on quarter. The adjusted EBITDA-margin in the first quarter came in at 16.2 percent (12.4).

In addition to the operating segments, we also have unallocated costs and eliminations, which is the mechanism through which the central SG&A costs are charged to the operating segments. The charge rate is set in the budget, and hence there can be some differences if actual costs in the quarter are higher or lower than the charge out in the quarter. In Q1 2020 there were a positive impact amounting to \notin 1.3 million.

Net sales	Jan-	Mar		
(€ million)	2021	2020	Δ	Δ%
West Nordic	101	96	5.0	5.2
East Nordic	56	63	(7.1)	(11.4)
Western Europe	58	66	(8.4)	(12.6)
Eastern Europe	17	16	1.3	8.3
Emerging Markets	27	25	1.7	6.7
Unallocated/Elimination	(6)	(3)	(2)	
Total Net Sales to external costumers	252	262	(9.5)	(3.6)

Adjusted EBITDA	Jan	-Mar		
(€ million)	2021	2020	Δ	Δ%
West Nordic	3.9	4.0	(0.1)	(2.9)
East Nordic	0.8	2.2	(1.4)	(64.8)
Western Europe	8.4	6.7	1.6	23.4
Eastern Europe	1.3	1.7	(0.4)	(24.6)
Emerging Markets	4.3	3.1	1.2	39.5
Unallocated/Elimination	(0.7)	2.0	(2.7)	(135.0)
Total Adjusted EBITDA	18.0	19.6	(1.6)	(8.2)

Reconciliation Adjusted EBITDA to result Jan-Mar

before taxes		
(€ million)	2021	2020
Adjusted EBITDA	18.0	19.6
Depreciation and amortization	(10.8)	(11.0)
Profit (loss) from sales of fixed assets	0.1	0.1
Result rail divestment	26.1	-
Adjustments and restructuring costs	(0.3)	(2.2)
Operating income	33.1	6.6
Financial net	(11.3)	(13.9)
Result before taxes	21.8	(7.3)

Financial Net and profit after tax

Net financial items for the quarter improved by $\notin 2.6$ million compared to last year, mainly explained by lower interest expenses and exchange losses vs. last year. The quarter as well as the year-earlier period are before the refinancing, that took place in May 2021. Profit after tax came in at $\notin 21.7$ million (7.3).

Cash flow

Cash conversion is used as an efficiency measure of the proportion of a company's profit that is converted to cash. To reduce impact from swing in net working capital and other season effect, Consolis management primarily follow this measure as an LTM metric. The LTM cash conversion in the first quarter was 96 percent. Operating cash flow for the quarter amounted to € 0.7 million (10.5). Cash conversion for the quarter amounted to 4%, mainly a result of changes in net working capital in the quarter. Working capital tends to decline in the fourth quarter, with the lowest level of working capital expected at yearend, due to the aforementioned winter holiday closures and stepped up cash collection efforts. Working capital at year-end 2020 was positively affected by government reliefs on taxes and social charges, an effect that will be reversed during 2021 and 2022. The effect in the quarter was mainly explained by Western Europe, i.e. Spain and the Netherlands.

Net cash used in operating activities amounted to € -6.4 million for the period ended March 31, 2020, mainly a result of changes in NWC.

Cash flow from investing activities resulted in a net cash flow of \notin 117.1 million, mainly a result of the divestment of the Rail operations.

Cash flow used in financing activities for continued operations amounted to \notin -101.2 million for the quarter, as the proceeds from the divestment of the Rail operations were utilized to reduce debt.

Financial net		Jan-Mar		
(€ million)	2021	2020	Δ	Δ%
Financial income				
Interest income	0.5	0.2	0.3	150.0
Other financial income	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.0
Financial expenses				
Interest expenses	(9.3)	(9.7)	0.4	4.1
Currency exchange losses	(1.7)	(3.9)	2.2	56.4
Other financial expenses	(1.3)	(1.0)	(0.3)	(30.0)
Financial (loss) / income	(11.3)	(13.9)	2.6	18.7

Operating cash flow,	Jan-	Mar	LTM	Full
cash conversion				year
(€ million)	2021	2020	12M	2020
Adjusted EBITDA	18.0	19.6	93.7	95.3
Change in NWC	(13.6)	(4.6)	13.4	22.4
Сарех	(3.7)	(4.7)	(16.9)	(18.0)
Operating cash flow	0.7	10.3	90.2	99.7
Cash conversion	4%	52%	96%	105%

Cash flow	Jar	n-Mar	LTM	Full
				year
(€ million)	2021	2020	12M	2020
Operating activities	(6.4)	12.5	77.3	96.2
Investing activities	117.1	(7.3)	110.3	(14.1)
Financing activities	(101.2)	17.0	(119.8)	(1.7)

Net debt

Net debt amounted to \notin 347.5 million for the period which ended March 31, 2021, compared to \notin 446.5 million at year end 2020. Proceeds from the divestment of Rail operations were utilized to pay down the Term loan.

Pro forma figures are included for reference. These figures are pro forma capital structure as of December 31, 2020, adjusting for the transaction (i.e. the bond issue, closed May 7, 2021) and the disposal of Rail operation (closed March 31, 2021 – hence reflected in actuals March 2021 as well) and Civil Works France divestment (expected to close Q3 2021). Pro forma figures are at Bidco level, to reflect the issuer of the senior secured notes.

Net debt	31 mar	31 dec	Pro
			forma
(€ million)	2021	2020	2020
Cash&Cash equivalents	(89.7)	(80.3)	(101.0)
RCF	30.0	-	-
Term loan	248.2	369.1	-
PGE Loan	40.0	40.0	-
New Senior secured notes	-	-	300.0
Total Net senior secured debt of the			
issuer	228.5	328.8	199.0
Other debt	48.4	42.1	42.0
Lease Liabilities	70.6	75.6	76.0
Total Net Debt of the issuer	347.5	446.5	317.0
Adjusted EBITDA	93.7	95.3	95.0
Leverage	3.7x	4.7x	3.3x

Quarterly data					
(€ million)		20)20		2021
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Net sales					
West Nordic	96	99	87	99	101
East Nordic	63	66	67	62	56
Western Europe	66	69	61	60	58
Eastern Europe	16	17	17	16	17
Emerging markets	25	15	28	30	27
Adjusted EBITDA					
West Nordic	4.0	6.3	4.4	9.7	3.9
East Nordic	2.2	3.7	3.8	6.2	0.8
Western Europe	6.7	11.6	8.8	11.1	8.4
Eastern Europe	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.4	1.3
Emerging markets	3.1	0.2	5.2	4.6	4.3
Adjusted EBITDA %					
West Nordic	4.2%	6.4%	5.1%	9.7%	3.8%
East Nordic	3.5%	5.6%	5.7%	10.0%	1.4%
Western Europe	10.2%	16.9%	14.4%	18.4%	14.4%
Eastern Europe	10.3%	12.5%	9.9%	8.6%	7.2%
Emerging markets	12.4%	1.5%	18.8%	15.3%	16.2%
Order book					
West Nordic	310	309	290	307	318
East Nordic	143	136	114	118	122
Western Europe	115	109	106	112	132
Eastern Europe	22	18	19	22	20
Emerging markets	111	125	117	108	133

Other information

Significant risks and uncertainties

Consolis's significant risks and uncertainties consist of strategic risks related to changes in market and economic conditions as well as sustainability and operational risks related to customer contracts. The Group is also exposed to various kinds of financial risks, such as currency, interest and liquidity risks. A detailed description of the Group's risks is provided in the Offering memorandum related to Issuance of senior secured notes, on pages 28-73. For further information on financial risks, refer to note 6 in "Historical Financial Information for the three years ended December 31. 2018. 2019 and 2020".

Compact Bidco B.V.

The Issuer is a private company with limited liability (besloten vennootschap beperkte met aansprakelijkheid) incorporated under the laws of the Netherlands, registered with the Kamer van Koophandel with number 67537715 and has its registered office at Looveer 1, 6851 AJ Huissen, the Netherlands. The Issuer is the direct parent company of Consolis and a holding company with no revenuegenerating activities of its own, and no business operations, material assets or liabilities other than those acquired or incurred in connection with its status as a holding company. As per March 31 the material differences between Compact Bidco and Consolis group were a cash balance, where Compact Bidco received the proceed of € 192 million from divestment of Rail operation. Compact Bidco also holds a Term Loan, which was repaid as part of refinancing in May 2021.

Related party transactions

The related parties of Consolis Group are its shareholders and their subsidiaries and its associates and joint ventures. Significant balances consists of shareholder loans, further described in note 5. All transactions with related parties are executed at arms length.

Seasonal variations

Changes in working capital are impacted by order cycle and manufacturing operations with build-up of working capital typically occurring in the first and second quarters as post-winter holiday production is ramped up in anticipation of higher spring demand and rolling factory holiday and scheduled maintenance closures typically for two to three weeks in July and August in core European markets. Working capital tends to decline in the fourth quarter with the lowest level of working capital expected at year-end due to the aforementioned winter holiday closures and stepped up cash collection efforts. Occasionally, we may also experience negative working capital as a result of customer advances which we require prior to starting larger projects.

Events after the reporting period

On July 6th a large supplier of cement in Sweden received a decision from the Land and Environment Court of Appeal that the production of cement in one plant will be prohibited as per November 1st 2021, due to an inadequate assessment of environmental impact by the producer. The producer has communicated its intention to appeal the decision to the Supreme Court. If the prohibition remains, it is likely to lead to disruptions in the supply and transportation chain, and imply cost increases. The effects, if there will be any, are not yet possible to quantify.

Review

This report has not been reviewed by the company's auditors.

Contact details

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Financial calendar

Q2 report on August 18th, 2021 Q3 report on November 19th, 2021 Year end report on February 24th, 2022

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT, CONDENSED	Jan -	Mar	LTM	Full Year
(€ million)	2021	2020	12 m	2020
Net sales	252.0	261.5	1,027.2	1,036.7
Production cost of goods sold	(198.8)	(205.9)	(805.1)	(812.2)
SALES MARGIN	53.3	55.6	222.1	224.5
Production overheads	(19.5)	(20.2)	(78.1)	(78.7)
Sales and marketing costs	(7.0)	(7.2)	(26.4)	(26.6)
Administrative costs	(18.1)	(17.9)	(67.1)	(66.9)
Research and development costs	(1.3)	(1.7)	(4.9)	(5.2)
OPERATING PROFIT FROM ORDINARY ACTIVITIES	7.2	8.6	45.6	47.0
Other income and expenses from operations	25.9	(2.0)	(1.0)	(28.9)
OPERATING PROFIT	33.1	6.6	44.6	18.1
Financial (loss) / income	(11.3)	(13.9)	(42.2)	(44.8)
PROFIT BEFORE TAX	21.8	(7.3)	(0.4)	(26.7)
Income taxes	(0.1)	(1.0)	(14.1)	(14.9)
NET PROFIT / (LOSS) from continued operations	21.7	(8.3)	(11.7)	(41.7)
NET PROFIT / (LOSS) from discontinued operations	4.0	(3.7)	(36.4)	(44.1)
NET PROFIT / (LOSS)	25.7	(11.9)	(48.1)	(85.8)
	25.7	(11.9)	(+0.1)	(05.0)
NET PROFIT / (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD ATTRIBUTABLE TO:				
Shareholders of Consolis Group	24.6	(12.5)	(50.8)	(88.0)
Non-controlling interest	1.0	0.5	(30.0)	2.2
	1.0	0.5	2.7	2.2
CONSOLIDATED COMPREHENSIVE INCOME STATEMENT, CONDENSED	Jan - Mar		LTM	Full Year
CONSOLIDATED COMPREHENSIVE INCOME STATEMENT, CONDENSED (€ million)	Jan - Mar 2021	2020		Full Year 2020
(€ million)	Jan - Mar 2021	2020	LTM 12m	Full Year 2020
(€ million) From continued operations	2021		12m	2020
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS)		2020 (8.3)		
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent	2021		12m	2020
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods:	2021 21.7	(8.3)	12m (11.7)	2020 (41.7)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments	2021		12m	2020
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in	2021 21.7	(8.3)	12m (11.7)	2020 (41.7)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods:	2021 21.7 0.6	(8.3) 3.7	12m (11.7) (4.8)	2020 (41.7) (1.8)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0)	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6)	2020 (41.7) (1.8) (2.6)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0 0.6	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0) 3.7	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6) (7.4)	2020 (41.7) (1.8) (2.6) (4.4)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0)	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6)	2020 (41.7) (1.8) (2.6)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0 0.6	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0) 3.7	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6) (7.4)	2020 (41.7) (1.8) (2.6) (4.4)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD From discontinued operations	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0 0.6 22.3	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0) 3.7 (4.6)	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6) (7.4) (19.1)	2020 (41.7) (1.8) (2.6) (4.4) (46.1)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD From discontinued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS)	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0 0.6 22.3 4.0	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0) 3.7 (4.6) (3.7)	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6) (7.4) (19.1) (36.4)	2020 (41.7) (1.8) (2.6) (4.4) (46.1) (44.1)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD From discontinued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0 0.6 22.3 4.0 2.0	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0) 3.7 (4.6) (3.7) (2.4)	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6) (7.4) (19.1) (36.4) 2.0	2020 (41.7) (1.8) (2.6) (4.4) (46.1) (44.1) (2.3)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD From discontinued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS)	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0 0.6 22.3 4.0	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0) 3.7 (4.6) (3.7)	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6) (7.4) (19.1) (36.4)	2020 (41.7) (1.8) (2.6) (4.4) (46.1) (44.1)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD From discontinued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0 0.6 22.3 4.0 2.0	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0) 3.7 (4.6) (3.7) (2.4)	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6) (7.4) (19.1) (36.4) 2.0	2020 (41.7) (1.8) (2.6) (4.4) (46.1) (44.1) (2.3)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD From discontinued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD Total	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0 0.6 22.3 4.0 2.0 6.0	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0) 3.7 (4.6) (3.7) (2.4) (6.0)	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6) (7.4) (19.1) (36.4) 2.0 (34.4)	$\begin{array}{r} 2020 \\ (41.7) \\ (1.8) \\ \hline (2.6) \\ (4.4) \\ (46.1) \\ \hline (44.1) \\ (2.3) \\ (46.4) \end{array}$
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD From discontinued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD Total COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0 0.6 22.3 4.0 2.0	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0) 3.7 (4.6) (3.7) (2.4)	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6) (7.4) (19.1) (36.4) 2.0	2020 (41.7) (1.8) (2.6) (4.4) (46.1) (44.1) (2.3)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD From discontinued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD Total COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD ATTRIBUTABLE TO:	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0 0.0 22.3 4.0 2.0 6.0 28.3	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0) 3.7 (4.6) (3.7) (2.4) (6.0) (10.6)	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6) (7.4) (19.1) (36.4) 2.0 (34.4) (53.5)	2020 (41.7) (1.8) (2.6) (4.4) (46.1) (46.1) (44.1) (2.3) (46.4) (92.5)
(€ million) From continued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) Components that may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Currency translation adjustments Components that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods: Change in actuarial gains and losses – net of deferred tax OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD From discontinued operations NET PROFIT / (LOSS) OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD Total COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (LOSS) FOR THE PERIOD	2021 21.7 0.6 0.0 0.6 22.3 4.0 2.0 6.0	(8.3) 3.7 (0.0) 3.7 (4.6) (3.7) (2.4) (6.0)	12m (11.7) (4.8) (2.6) (7.4) (19.1) (36.4) 2.0 (34.4)	$\begin{array}{r} 2020 \\ (41.7) \\ (1.8) \\ \hline (2.6) \\ (4.4) \\ (46.1) \\ \hline (44.1) \\ (2.3) \\ (46.4) \end{array}$

CONDENSED	31 Ma	31 Dec	
(€ million)	2021	2020	2020
ASSETS			
Goodwill	204.8	309.2	204.8
Intangible assets	57.0	62.7	57.5
Property. plant and equipment	231.3	341.8	238.5
Investments in associates	-	0.1	-
Long-term financial assets including derivative assets	3.4	5.6	3.3
Other non-current assets	12.4	14.2	12.1
Deferred tax assets	6.0	10.5	5.9
TOTAL NON-CURRENT ASSETS	515.0	744.1	522.2
Inventories	48.8	100.1	42.6
Accounts receivables and other receivables	218.1	316.6	195.6
Current tax receivables	2.5	2.0	3.7
Other current assets	10.0	12.8	10.9
Cash and cash equivalents	89.7	65.8	80.3
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	369.1	497.3	333.1
Assets classified as held for sale	66.8	3.8	292.9
TOTAL ASSETS	950.9	1,245.2	1,148.2
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Share capital and share premium	403.3	374.4	403.3
Retained earnings and other reserves	(385.2)	(329.4)	(412.2
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	18.1	45.0	(8.9
NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS	17.6	17.1	16.
TOTAL EQUITY	35.7	62.1	7.6
Non-current financial debts	341.8	489.7	466.2
Employee benefit obligations	31.5	40.5	32.2
Non-current provisions	12.3	43.2	12.5
Other non-current liabilities	1.2	1.4	1.2
Deferred tax liabilities	0.2	7.0	1.8
TOTAL NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES	386.9	581.8	513.9
Current financial debts	95.5	116.5	60.5
Accounts payables and other liabilities	311.7	443.9	291.
Employee benefit obligations	-	-	4.7
Current provisions	6.6	28.5	8.5
Income tax payables	5.1	5.7	4.9
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	419.0	594.7	370.0
Liabilities classified as held for sale	109.4	6.6	256.0
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	950.9	1,245.2	1,148.2
	320.3	⊥,∠⊐J.∠	1,170.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN GROUP EQUITY, CONDENSED			1 Jan-3	31 Mar				1 Jan-31 Dec	2
(€ million)		2021			2020			2020	
	Share- holders' Equity	Non- Control. Interests	Total Equity	Share- holders' Equity	Non- Control Interests	Total Equity	Share- holders' Equity	Non- Control Interests	Total Equity
Amount at beginning of period	(8.9)	16.5	7.6	55.8	16.6	72.4	55.8	16.6	72.4
Net (Loss) income for the period	24.6	1.0	25.7	(12.5)	0.5	(11.9)	(88.0)	2.2	(85.8)
Other comprehensive income/	2.2	0.4	2.7	1.4	(0.1)	1.3	(5.8)	(1.0)	(6.8)
(expense)									
Capital increase / decrease	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.9	-	28.9
Dividends		(0.3)	(0.3)	-	-	-	-	(1.2)	(1.2)
Others	0.1	(0.2)	0.0	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	(0.2)	(0.0)
AMOUNT AT END OF PERIOD	18.1	17.6	35.7	45.0	17.1	62.1	(8.9)	16.5	7.6

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT, CONDENSED	Jan -	Mar	LTM	Full Year
(€ million)	2021	2020	12 m	2020
Cash flows from operating activities				
Net income	21.7	(8.3)	(11.7)	(41.7)
Adjustments for non cash income and expenses:	(14.1)	24.0	86.8	125.0
Change in working capital	(13.6)	(4.6)	13.4	22.4
Income tax paid	(0.4)	1.4	(11.4)	(9.6)
Net cash from (used in) operating activities – continued operations	(6.4)	12.5	77.3	96.2
Net cash from (used in) operating activities – discontinued operations	(0.5)	(3.1)	(14.1)	(16.7)
NET CASH FROM (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	(6.9)	9.4	63.1	79.5
Cash flows from investing activities				
Purchase of Property. Plant and Equipments	(3.2)	(4.5)	(13.8)	(15.1)
Acquisitions of intangible assets	(0.5)	(0.2)	(3.1)	(2.9)
FREE CASH FLOW	(10.1)	7.8	60.4	78.2
Proceeds from the sale of non-current assets	`1.6	0.1	8.6	7.1
Impact in consolidation scope change	(0.4)	(2.9)	(2.0)	(4.5)
Disposals of business (net of cash divested)	119.0	Ò.0	119.Ó	(0.0)
Interests received	0.5	0.3	1.6	Ì.3
Net cash from (used in) investing activities – continued operations	117.1	(7.3)	110.3	(14.1)
Net cash from (used in) investing activities – discontinued operations	(1.5)	(1.6)	(0.4)	(0.5)
NET CASH FROM (USED IN) INVESTING ACTIVITIES	115.6	(8.9)	109.9	(14.6)
Cash flows from financing activities				
Proceeds from issuance of shares	0.0	0.3	19.7	20.0
Proceeds from borrowings	29.4	56.7	93.6	120.8
Repayment of borrowings	(125.5)	(12.2)	(223.9)	(110.6)
Net proceeds from factoring	6.2	(16.5)	9.6	(13.1)
Other changes in financial liabilities	(1.6)	(2.2)	(3.0)	(3.6)
Interest paid	(9.5)	(9.1)	(15.3)	(14.9)
Dividends paid	(0.3)	-	(0.6)	(0.4)
Net cash from (used in) financing activities – continued operations	(101.2)	17.0	(119.8)	(1.7)
Net cash from (used in) financing activities – discontinued operations	(1.0)	(3.7)	(11.1)	(13.8)
NET CASH FROM (USED IN) FINANCING ACTIVITIES	(102.2)	13.3	(130.9)	(15.5)
Net Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	80.0	49.5	65.8	49.5
Change in cash and cash equivalents	9.5	22.2	67.7	80.5
Change in cash and cash equivalents – discontinued operations	(3.0)	(8.4)	(25.6)	(31.0)
Cash classified as held for sale	`1.Ś	-	(15.1)	(16.5)
Exchange gains (losses) on cash and cash equivalent	0.3	(1.2)	(1.0)	(2.5)
Net Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	88.2	62.1	88.2	80.0
Bank overdraft	1.5	3.7	1.5	0.3

Notes

Note 1 Accounting principles

The consolidated financial statements comprise Consolis Group S.A.S. and its subsidiaries. The consolidated financial statements of Consolis are prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) as endorsed by the EU. The interim report is prepared in accordance with IAS 34 Interim financial reporting. The accounting principles applied in the preparation of this interim report apply to all periods and comply with the accounting principles presented in the "Historical Financial Information for the three years ended December 31, 2018, 2019 and 2020". No new and revised standards and interpretations effective from January 1, 2021 are considered to have any material impact on the financial statements.

Discontinued operations

In the "Historical Financial Information for the three years ended December 31, 2018, 2019 and 2020" Rail operations and Civil Works France were classified as held for sale, due to ongoing disposal processes. The Rail disposal was completed on March 31 and are therefore not included in the group total assets, neither as continued nor discontinued as per March 31 2021. The process of selling Civil Works France are progressing according to plan, and CWF is still classified as held for sale as the sale is deemed as highly probable. After the quarter, Consolis have signed an SPA related to the sale of CWF.

In the consolidated financial statements, discontinued operations are presented as follows:

- Assets held for sale and associated liabilities are presented separately from the Group's other assets and liabilities on specific lines in the consolidated statement of financial position at March 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020. Comparative information for March 31, 2020 have not been restated
- The net profit for the period is reported on a separate line in the consolidated income statement under "Net profit or loss from discontinued operations", and items of comprehensive income are presented separately. The comparative information for 2020 (quarter and full year) have been restated accordingly.
- Cash flows are presented on separate lines in the consolidated statement of cash flows, with restatement of the comparative information for the 2020 (quarter and full year).

Amounts and dates

Unless otherwise stated, amounts are indicated in millions of Euros (€ million) and reflect the continued operations of the group. Order intake, Order book and Net sales are presented without decimal. Comparative figures in this report refer to the corresponding period of the previous year for income statement and cash flow items, and to year end 2020 for balance sheet items. Rounding differences may occur

Note 2 Segment information

Consolis operations consist of the following segments:

West Nordic	Building operations in Sweden, Denmark and Norway. Segment products include hollow core floors, structural, elements, stairs, walls, and facades. The main activities of the operating segment comprise the design, manufacturing and assembly of non-residential (public buildings, offices, industrial and logistics sites) and residential (multi-family housing) building solutions.
East Nordic	Building operations in Finland and the Baltics. Segment products include hollow core floors, structural elements, stairs, walls and facades. The main activities of the operating segment comprise the design, manufacturing and assembly of non-residential (public buildings, offices, industrial and logistics sites) and residential (multi-family housing) building solutions.
Western Europe	Building operations in The Netherlands, Germany and Spain. Segment products include hollow core floors (Netherlands) and structural elements, stairs, walls and facades in Spain. The main activities of the operating segment comprise the design, manufacturing (The Netherlands) and assembly of non-residential (public buildings, offices, industrial and logistics sites) building solutions.

Eastern Europe	Building operations in Poland, Romania and Hungary. Segment products include hollow core floors, structural elements, walls and facades. The main activities of the operating segment comprise the design, manufacturing and assembly of non- residential (public buildings, offices, industrial and logistics sites) building solutions.
Emerging Markets	Utilities operations such as pressure pipes used in water supply, irrigation and sewerage systems as well as in power stations. Operations are based in Tunisia, Egypt, Indonesia and France. In Tunisia, Egypt and Indonesia, operations are structured as Joint Ventures with local partners.

					Jan – Mar			
(€ million)					2021			
	West Nordic	East Nordic	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Emerging Markets	Un- allocated	Elimination	Consolis
Net sales	101	56	58	17	27	0	(6)	252
Internal transactions		(6)					6	0
Revenues from external customers	101	50	58	17	27	0	0.0	252
Adjusted EBITDA	3.9	0.8	8.4	1.3	4.3	(0.7)	0.0	18.0
Depreciation and amortization Profit (loss) from						(10.8)		(10.8)
sales of fixed assets <i>Items affecting</i> <i>comparability:</i>						0.1		0.1
Result rail divestment						26.1		26.1
Adjustments and restructuring costs						(0.3)		(0.3)
Operating income Financial net								33.1 (11.3)
Result before taxes								21.8

					Jan – Mar			
(€ million)					2020			
	West Nordic	East Nordic	Western Europe	Eastern Europe	Emerging Markets	Un- allocated	Elimination	Consolis
Net sales	96	63	66	16	25	0	(3)	262
Internal transactions		(3)					3	0
Revenues from external customers	96	60	66	16	25	0	0	262
Adjusted EBITDA Depreciation and amortization Profit (loss) from sales of fixed	4.0	2.2	6.7	1.7	3.1	2.0 (11.0)	0	19.6 (11.0)
assets Items affecting comparability: Adjustments and						0.1		0.1
restructuring costs Operating income						(2.2)		(2.2)
Financial net								(13.9)
Result before taxes								(7.3)

Note 3 Interest bearing liabilities

		Mar 31	Dec 31
€ million	2021	2020	2020
Non-current interest-bearing liabilities			
Facility B term loan	94.0	87.5	93.9
Shareholder loan	147.7	326.1	268.5
Lease liability	55.2	63.3	58.3
State guaranteed Loan	40.0	-	40.0
Other loans	4.9	12.7	5.5
Total non-current interest-bearing liabilities	341.8	489.7	466.2
Current interest-bearing liabilities			
Factoring - net liability ⁽¹⁾	38.4	24.7	33.1
Accrued interests	6.5	7.5	6.7
Revolving Credit Facilities	30.0	56.0	-
Current portion of long-term loans	1.5	2.9	1.4
Lease liability	15.4	18.2	17.3
Bank overdrafts	1.5	3.7	0.3
Other loans	2.1	3.4	1.8
Total current interest-bearing liabilities	95.5	116.5	60.5
Total interest-bearing liabilities	437.3	606.2	526.7

Unitranche Facility and shareholders loans

On April 20, 2017, Compact Bidco B.V., and the operating company Tonful AB, which is a subsidiary of the Group based in Sweden entered into a Senior Facility Agreement (SFA) for a total Unitranche facility of \notin 375 million split as follows:

- Tranche B for an amount of € 275 million with maturity 2024 (reimbursement in fine) and,
- Tranche CAR for an amount of € 100 million available for the funding of subsequent acquisitions (same conditions as Tranche B).

Compact Bidco B.V. and Tonful AB, borrowed respectively \notin 195 million and \notin 80 million from tranche B facility. The portion included in the books of Compact Bidco B.V. was then cascaded to Consolis Group through a shareholder financing. The shareholder loan strictly reflects the same terms and conditions than those included in the SFA financing concluded between Compact Bidco B.V. and GSO, with the exception of the interest rates. Therefore, in case the SFA interests are capitalised, the interests calculated on the intercompany loans will be also capitalised. The intercompany loans bear interest at a rate of Euribor-3M (with a floor at 1%) plus 8.33% annual margin or 8.83% depending on whether the interests are paid or capitalized.

The tranche CAR was available for an initial period of one year ending April 20, 2018. This tranche was drawn in January 2018 and cascaded to Bonna Sabla, a French subsidiary for \notin 13.4 million, in relation to the purchase Bifrost acquisition.

In 2018, Compact Bidco B.V. drew an additional facility under the existing SFA to finance Tecnyconta acquisition for an amount of \notin 28.5 million (same conditions as Tranche B).

In 2019, Compact Bidco B.V entered into two additional facilities under the existing SFA (same conditions as Tranche B):

- to finance the TMB acquisition (\notin 62.2 million); and
- to finance the payment of the earn-out following the Tecnyconta acquisition (\notin 6.1 million).

The facilities were cascaded down to Consolis Group as shareholder loans, except \in 72 million that are expected to be repaid in 2021 with the divestment of the Rail activities (which are included in liabilities held for sale).

State guaranteed loan

On April 28, 2020, Consolis Group entered into a € 40.0 million government-backed loan agreement in France betweenConsolis and Credit Lyonnais S.A., as agent, and other banks and financial institutions. On April 30,

2020, Consolis drew the full amount available under the PGE loan. As of December 2020 and March 2021, \in 40 million remained outstanding under the PGE Loan. This Loan will be repaid during the second quarter 2021.

Note 4 Financial (loss)/income

(€ million)	Jan 2021	- Mar 2020	LTM 12m	Full Year 2020
Financial income				
Interest income	0.5	0.2	1.6	1.3
Other financial income	0.5	0.5	2.2	2.2
Financial expenses				
Interest expenses	(9.3)	(9.7)	(39.1)	(39.4)
Currency exchange losses	(1.7)	(3.9)	(0.1)	(2.4)
Other financial expenses	(1.3)	(1.0)	(6.8)	(6.5)
Financial (loss) / income	(11.3)	(13.9)	(42.2)	(44.8)

Note 5 Alternative performance measures

Consolis presents certain financial measures in the interim report that are not defined according to IFRS. The Company believes that these measures provide valuable supplemental information to bondholders and the Company's management as they allow for evaluation of trends and the Company's performance. Since all companies do not calculate financial measures in the same way these are not always comparable to measures used by other companies. These financial measures should therefore not be considered as a replacement for measurements as defined under IFRS.

Metric	Definition	Purpose
Order book	The aggregate amount of the transaction price allocated to the unsatisfied performance obligations, or to the unsatisfied part of partially satisfied performance obligations	The key figure used to monitor revenues expectation for the coming periods
Order intake	Signed contracts in the period	The key figure used to monitor revenues expectation for the coming periods
Book-to-bill ratio	Ratio between the period's order intake and sales Order intake/Revenue	The key figure used to monitor revenues expectation on evaluation of the order book. A ration of 1 or more indicates a growing order book, where a ratio below 1 indicates that we "consume" more orders than we take in
Growth (%)	Growth consists of the increase in sales in relation to the comparative period. The period's increase in net sales/Net sales in the period of comparison	This key figure is used to follow up the company's sales increase
Acquired growth (%)	The period's net sales growth from acquisitions/the comparative period's net sales	The key figure used to monitor the proportion of the company's sales growth generated through acquisitions
Foreign exchange (fx) effect on growth (%)	The increase in net sales for the period attributable to change in exchange rates/Net sales in the comparative period	The key figure used to monitor the proportion of the company's sales growth generated through exchange-rate fluctuations

Organic growth (%) Operating profit (EBIT)	The increase in net sales for the period adjusted for acquisitions. divestments and currency/Net sales in the comparative period Profit for the period before	This key figure is used when analysing underlying sales growth driven by comparable operations between different periods The key figure used to monitor the
Operating profit (EB11)	financial items and tax Total operating income – Operating expenses	company's profit generated by operating activities. This key figure enables comparisons of profitability between companies/industries
Items affecting comparability	Items related to events in the company's operations that impact comparability with profit during other periods	The key figure of Items affecting comparability is used to achieve a fair comparison of the underlying development of business operations
EBITDA	Operating profit before depreciation, amortization and impairment of intangible and tangible assets Operating profit (EBIT) + Depreciation. amortization and impairment of tangible and intangible assets	The key figure used to follow up the company's profit generated by operating activities. This key figure enables comparisons of profitability between companies/industries
Adjusted EBITDA	Operating profit before depreciation/amortization and impairment of intangible and tangible assets adjusted for items from such events in the company's operations that affect comparisons with profit from other periods EBITDA + Items affecting comparability	This key figure is used to follow up the company's profit generated by operating activities with a fair comparison of the underlying development of the business operations. The key figure enables comparisons of profitability between companies/industries
Operating cash flow	Total cash flow from operating activities excluding tax, net financial items and items affecting comparability, as well as cash flow from investing activities excluding acquisitions and divestments of operations Adjusted EBITDA + Changes in working capital + Cash flow from investing activities excl. acquisitions and divestments of subsidiaries + adjustments for cash flow from investing activities related to increased capacity/growth	This key figure shows the cash flow from the company's operations excluding business combinations, company divestments, financing, tax and items affecting comparability and is used to follow up whether the company is able to generate a sufficiently positive cash flow to maintain and expand its operations
Free cash flow	Total cash flow from operating activities and cash flow from investing activities excluding acquisitions and divestments of operations Cash flow from operating activities + Cash flow from investing activities excluding acquisitions and sales of subsidiaries	This key figure shows cash flow from operating activities including cash flow from investing activities excluding acquisitions and divestments of operations and is used because it is a relevant measure for investors to be able to understand the Group's cash flow from operating activities
Cash conversion (%)	Cash conversion as a percentage is defined as operating cash flow	The key figure used as an efficiency measure of the

	divided by adjusted EBITDA Operating cash flow/Adjusted EBITDA	proportion of a company's profit that is converted to cash. Cash conversion is mainly followed on a twelve-month basis
Net debt	The Group's interest-bearing liabilities excluding pension provisions adjusted for cash and cash equivalents Interest-bearing liabilities – cash and cash equivalents	This key figure is a measure of the company's debt/equity ratio and is used by the company to assess its capacity to meet its financial commitments
Net debt /Adjusted EBITDA LTM	Net debt/Adjusted EBITDA LTM is a measure of the debt/equity ratio defined as the closing balance for net debt in relation to LTM adjusted EBITDA	The key figure used to monitor the level of the company's indebtedness