# 3<sup>rd</sup> quarter 2024 results presentation

Lea bank ASA

October 24<sup>th</sup> 2024





# Disclaimer

This Presentation from Lea bank ASA ("Lea bank" or the "Company") includes among other things forward-looking statements. Certain such forward-looking statements can be identified by the use of forward-looking terminology such as "believe", "may", "will", "should", "would be", "expect" or "anticipate" or similar expressions, or the negative thereof, or other variations thereof, or comparable terminology, or by discussions of strategy, plans or intentions. The forward-looking statements contained in this Presentation, including assumptions, opinions and views of the Company or cited from third party sources, reflect the current views with respect to future events and are subject to material risks, uncertainties and other factors that may cause actual events to differ materially from any anticipated development. Neither Lea bank nor any of its officers or employees provides any assurance as to the correctness of such forward-looking information and statements. The Company does not intend, and assumes no obligation, except as required by law, to update any forward-looking statements or to conform these forward-looking statements to its actual results.

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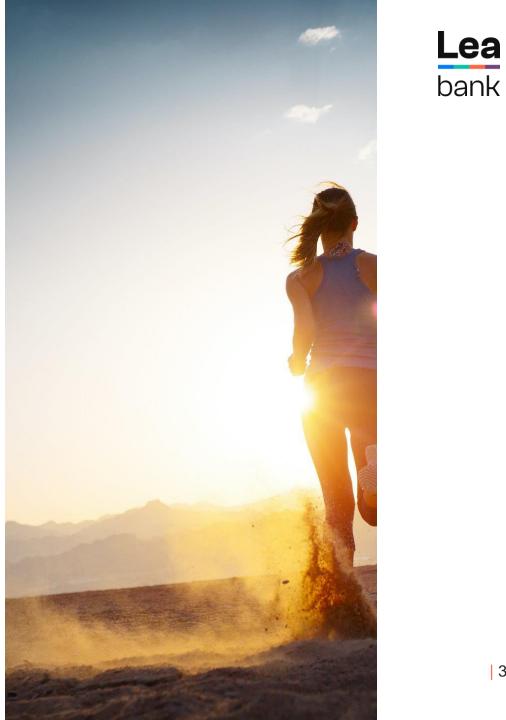
The update on the redomiciliation process is based on current information and is subject to change. Completion of the project is inter alia dependent on approvals from the Board of Directors, Swedish FSA, Nasdaq Stockholm, Euronext Oslo Børs and other authorities in Norway and Sweden.

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# Lea bank ASA at a glance

## Digital niche bank with an international footprint

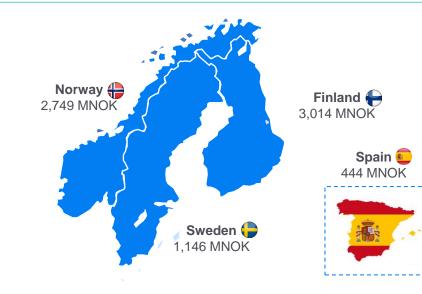
### Consumer finance bank with a strong presence in the Nordic market...

- Focus on creating shareholder value through continuous profit generation, optimizing capital allocation and evaluation of growth versus dividends
- Listed on Euronext Growth at Oslo Børs, ~1,200 shareholders. Large shareholders include Braganza AB, Multitude Bank, Hjellegjerde Invest, Alfred Berg Norge/Aktiv, Skagerrak Sparebank and Fondsavanse
- Swedish subsidiary with a Swedish banking license plan to redomicile to Sweden and re-list on Nasdaq Stockholm in 2025

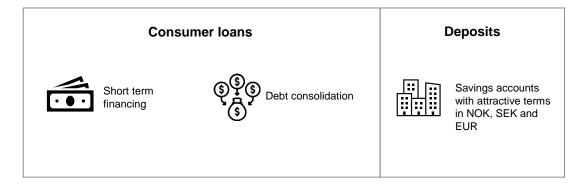
### ...leveraged by a scalable digital platform

- Lea bank has a fully digital bank offering focusing on unsecured loans and deposits
- Scalable operation model on the back of leading technological solutions, crossborder operations and industry leading cost efficiency
- Proven value chain with inhouse credit analysis and operations, and broad distribution network
- Focus on core markets in the Nordics and Spain

### Gross loans 7,353 MNOK – geographical mix Q3 2024



#### Product portfolio



bank

# Q3 2024 highlights

## Positioning for Lea Bank 2.0

• Profit before tax 35.0 MNOK (profit after tax 26.4 MNOK)

More positive outlook amid interest rate changes and slightly lower losses

Core business

Q3 financials

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I (Q),

- Increased deposit funding in Sweden and launch of deposits in Finland strengthen funding capabilities
- Prepared for CRR3 implementation expecting lower OpRisk

Swedish subsidiary has been renamed to Lea Bank AB

Building Lea Bank 2.0

- Merger plan approved by AGM and Norwegian FSA, awaiting approval from the Swedish FSA
- Build-up of new HQ and Swedish organization

Key financia	figures,	MNOK
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	Q3-24	2024 Y	TD 2023
Interest income	204.4	609.0	712.3
PBT	35.0	90.2	140.1
- Dividend			52.4
ROE, annualized	7.5%	6.7%	8.0%
EPS, annualized	1.11	0.97	1.12
EPS pre- tax, annu.	1.47	1.26	1.47
C/I	30.7%	30.2%	6 28.9%
Gross Ioans	7,353	7,353	6,913
Equity <sup>1</sup>	# of s	hares	BVPS
1,413	95,51	7,388	14.79

If not otherwise stated, all figures in this presentation is for Lea bank ASA, excluding Swedish subsidiaries

2.0

Note on key figures: PBT: Profit before tax, ROE: Annualized Return On Equity (excluding tier-1 capital), EPS: Annualized Earnings per share, C/I: Cost to income

1) Equity excluding tier 1 capital and reduced by proposed dividend



# Lea bank ASA shareholders

#### Top 20 shareholder list as of October 23<sup>rd</sup> 2024

Investor	Shares	Ownership
1 Braganza AB	10,383,899	10.9 %
2 DNB Bank ASA <sup>1</sup>	9,790,351	10.2 %
3 Arctic Securities AS <sup>1</sup>	9,456,221	9.9 %
4 Hjellegjerde Invest AS	8,624,740	9.0 %
5 Skagerrak Sparebank	4,409,380	4.6 %
6 Fondsavanse AS	3,371,048	3.5 %
7 Verdipapirfondet Alfred Berg Norge	3,088,045	3.2 %
8 Verdipapirfondet Alfred Berg Aktiv	2,719,589	2.8 %
9 Jenssen & Co AS	1,845,879	1.9 %
10 Verdipapirfondet Alfred Berg Norge	1,700,000	1.8 %
11 MP Pensjon Pk	1,637,767	1.7 %
12 Stena Adactum AB	1,500,000	1.6 %
13 Varde Norge AS	1,260,000	1.3 %
14 Vida AS	1,247,317	1.3 %
15 Sober Kapital AS	1,166,922	1.2 %
16 Krogsrud Invest AS	1,125,000	1.2 %
17 Thon Holding AS	1,081,211	1.1 %
18 Independent Oil & Resources Plc	850,000	0.9 %
19 Netrom AS	843,463	0.9 %
20 7fjell Ventures AS	826,581	0.9 %
Total top 20 shareholders	66,927,413	70.1 %
Other shareholders	28,589,975	29.9 %
Total number of shares	95,517,388	100.0 %

#### Comments

- Multitude Bank has acquired 9.9% and has an agreement to acquire an additional 8.7% stake<sup>2</sup>
- ~1,200 shareholders as of October 23<sup>rd</sup> 2024
- The Lea bank share (ticker LEA) is listed on Oslo Børs Euronext Growth
- Management holds a total of 1,227,014 shares, corresponding to 1.3% of shares
- Members of the board holds a total of 170,295 shares, corresponding to 0.2%
- Current market capitalization of ~815 MNOK

#### 1) Nominee account

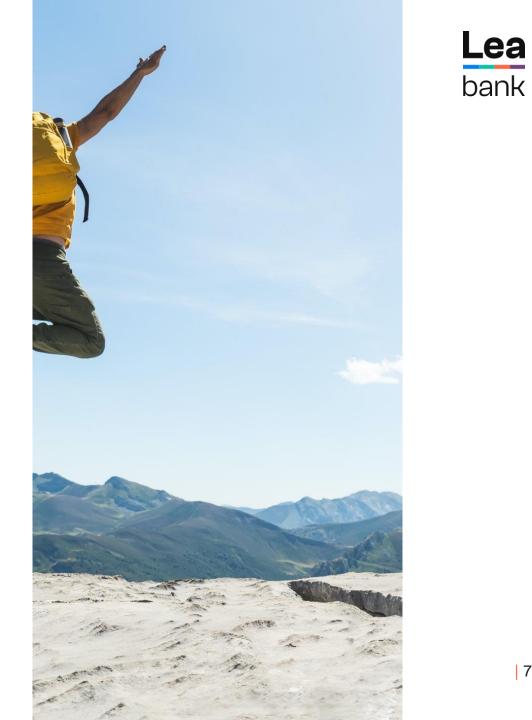
2) With reference to Multitude's stock exchange notice as of 10.10.2024. Subject to approval from the Norwegian FSA (Finanstilsynet)

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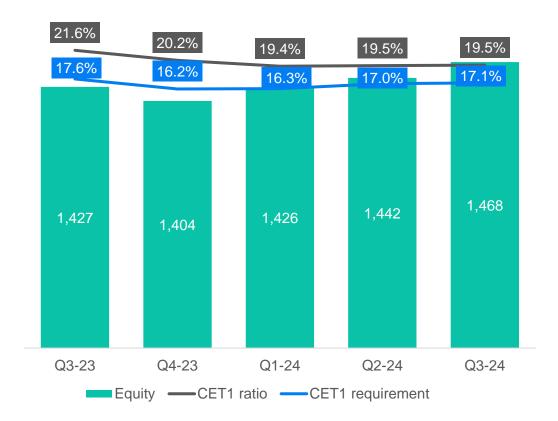
Building Lea Bank 2.0 3



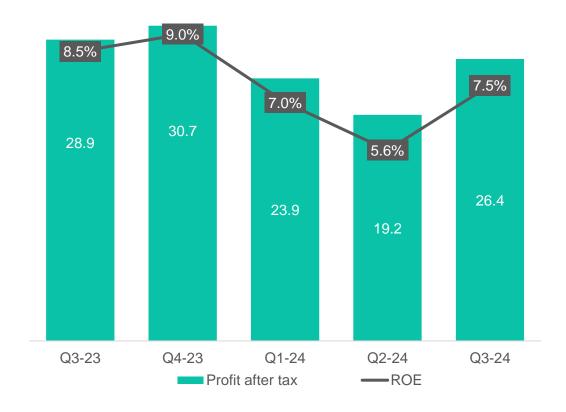
# Continued profit generation

Positive development driven by credit losses

Equity (MNOK) and CET1 ratio<sup>1, 2</sup>



### Profit after tax (MNOK) and Return on Equity



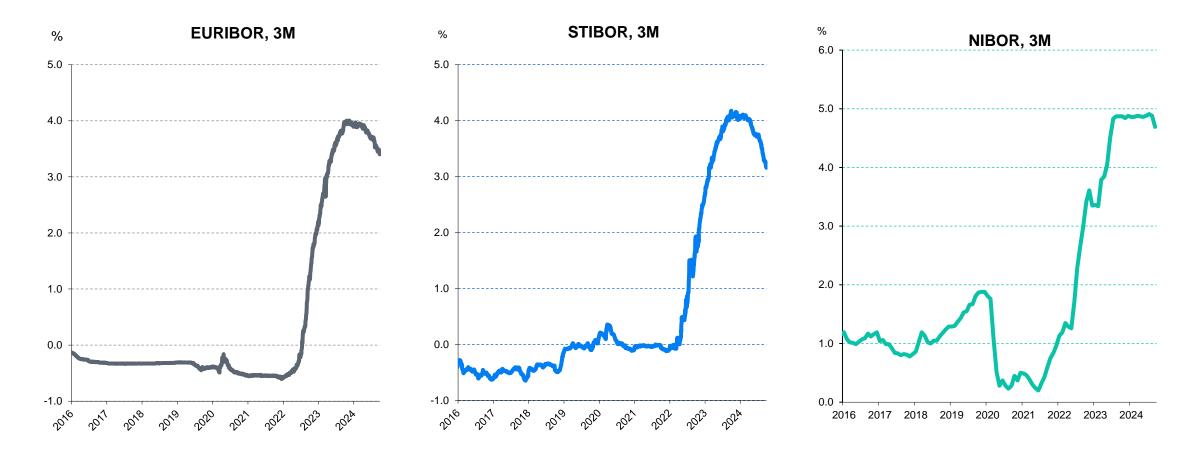
1) CET1 ratios for Q1, Q2 and Q3 include YTD unaudited profit. From Q2 2024: Including updated SREP with 2% expected capital buffer

2) Equity reduced by annual dividend accrual in Q4-2023



# Reference interest rate development

EURIBOR and STIBOR decline as central banks begin lowering policy rates



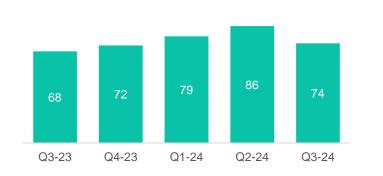
Source: Refinitiv Datastream



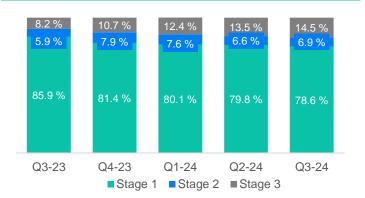
# Credit quality

### Overview

Loan losses, MNOK



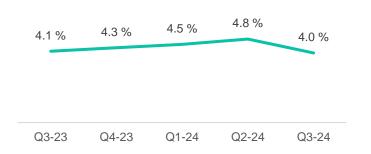
#### **Stage allocation**



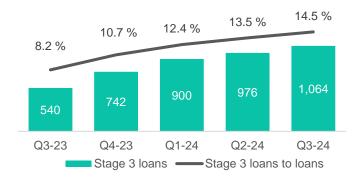
#### Provisions, MNOK



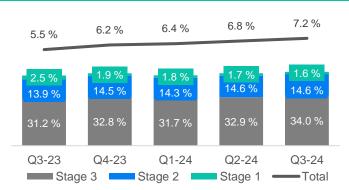
Loan loss ratio<sup>1</sup>



### Non-performing loans<sup>2</sup>, MNOK



#### Total provision ratio<sup>3</sup>



1) Loan loss ratio = monthly loan losses p.a / monthly avg. gross loans 2) Non-performing loan ratio = stage 3 ratio

3) Total = Total provision / Gross loans

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# Income statement

### Lea bank ASA

NGAAP				
Income Statement (Amounts in thousands)	Q3-2024	Q3-2023	2024 YTD	2023
Interest income	204,434	180,386	609,006	712,253
Interest expense	-68,906	-49,948	-198,980	-175,625
Net interest income	135,528	130,438	410,026	536,628
Commission and fee income	10,420	8,083	31,502	33,791
Commission and fee expenses	-1,029	-1,079	-3,537	-4,628
Net change in value on securities and currency	11,694	12,841	31,090	29,302
Other income	177	51	2,767	796
Net other income	21,262	19,897	61,822	59,261
Total income	156,790	150,335	471,848	595,889
Salary and other personnel expenses	-18,806	-16,542	-56,114	-63,841
Other administrative expenses	-22,473	-22,180	-66,403	-82,507
- of which marketing expenses	-1,382	-2,708	-7,266	-6,866
Depreciation	-4,178	-3,822	-12,115	-14,786
Other expenses	-2,670	-1,949	-8,077	-11,170
Total operating expenses	-48,127	-44,492	-142,710	-172,303
Profit before loan losses	108,663	105,843	329,138	423,586
Loan losses	-73,613	-67,823	-238,954	-283,505
Profit before tax	35,049	38,019	90,184	140,081
Тах	-8,644	-9,133	-20,680	-33,835
Profit after tax	26,405	28,886	69,504	106,245

**Lea** bank

Comments on income statement

- Profit before tax Q3-24 of 35.0 MNOK, compared to 38.0 MNOK last year
- Interest income in Q3-24 of 204.4 MNOK, compared to 180.4 MNOK last year – driven by higher volumes and interest rates
- Interest expense in Q3-24 of 68.9 MNOK, compared to 49.9 MNOK last year – driven by higher funding cost and volumes
- Net other income in Q3-24 of 21.3 MNOK, compared to 19.9 MNOK last year – driven by stronger yield on liquidity balance and increased commission income
- OPEX in Q3-24 of 48.1 MNOK, compared to 44.5 MNOK last year mainly due to:
  - diversification of the banks funding structure

 costs related to support of the strategic plan to redomicile the bank

- C/I in Q2-24 of 30.7% compared to last year of 29.6%.
- Loan losses in Q3-24 of 73.6 MNOK compared to 67.8 MNOK last year, reflecting annualized loss ratio of 4.0% compared to 4.1% Q3-23

Note: Please see appendix for Group figures

# **Balance sheet**

### Lea bank ASA

NGAAP			
Balance sheet (Amounts in thousands)	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	31.12.2023
Assets			
Cash and deposits with the central bank	53,481	51,448	51,931
Loans and deposits with credit institutions	500,636	302,452	350,786
Gross loans to customers	7,352,695	6,607,247	6,913,256
Loan loss provisions	-530,441	-362,552	-427,542
Certificates, bonds and other securities	926,229	987,251	839,681
Deferred tax asset	37,240	67,877	57,920
Other intangible assets	49,676	34,647	41,219
Fixed assets	11,228	5,559	5,133
Other assets	271,221	25,462	21,258
Total assets	8,671,965	7,719,392	7,853,642
Equity and liabilities			
Deposits from customers	7,057,856	6,141,604	6,239,373
Other liabilities	64,180	68,829	75,937
Tier 2 capital	82,338	81,999	82,084
Total liabilities	7,204,374	6,292,432	6,397,394
Share capital	191,035	190,425	190,438
Share premium reserve	663,710	662,599	662,638
Tier 1 capital	54,477	54,269	54,321
Other paid-in equity	11,946	14,356	14,556
Other equity	546,424	505,311	534,296
Total equity	1,467,591	1,426,960	1,456,249
Total equity and liabilities	8,671,965	7,719,392	7,853,642



5011	
•	Gross loans of 7,353 MNOK 30.09.2024 compared to 6,607 MNOK 30.09.2023 and 6,913 MNOK 31.12.2023 driven by underlying growth and currency effects
•	Liquidity balance of 1,480 MNOK 30.09.2024 compared to 1,341 MNOK 30.09.2023, and 1,242 MNOK 31.12.2023
•	Deferred tax assets of 37.2 MNOK (mainly originated from tax losses carried forward prior to the merger in Q4 2020)
•	Solid capital base - CET1 of 19.5 $\%$ (incl. 2024 profit), compared to 30.09.2023 of 21.7 $\%$

Comments on balance sheet

• Total equity of 1,468 MNOK, BVPS (ex. T1 capital) of 14.79 NOK

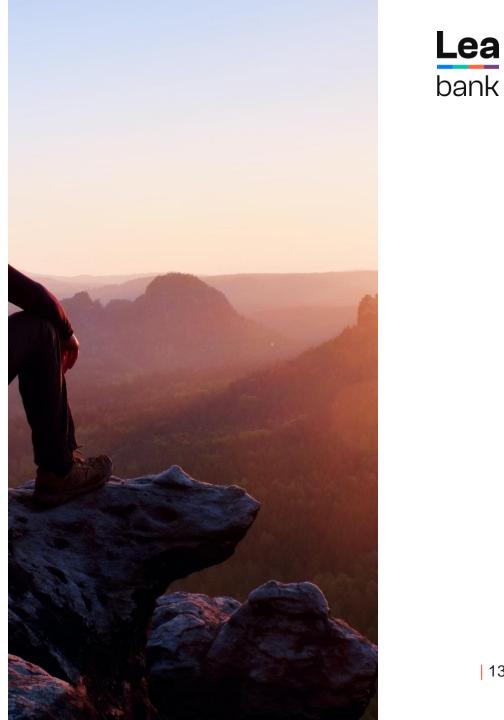
Note: Please see appendix for Group figures

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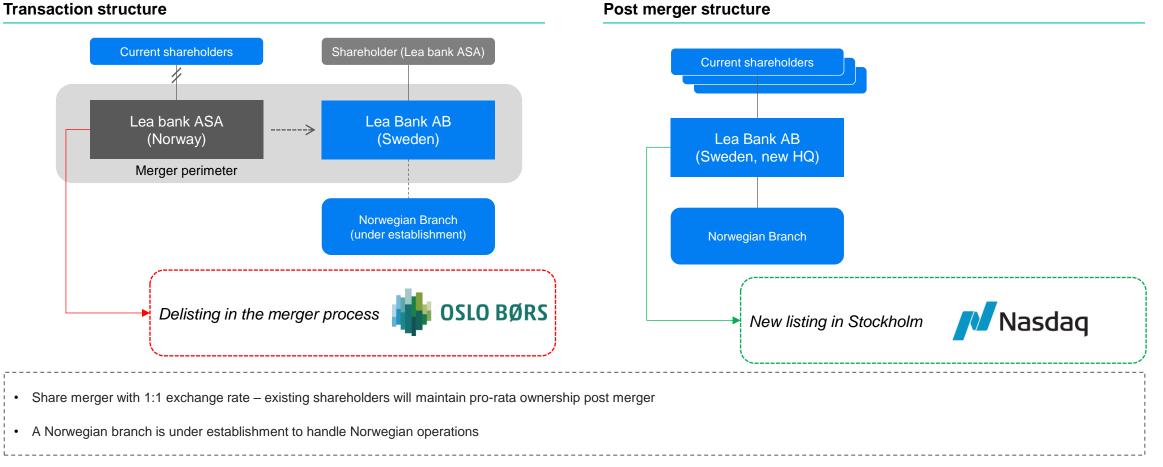
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Building Lea Bank 2.0



# Transaction structure to carry out redomicilation **Overview**

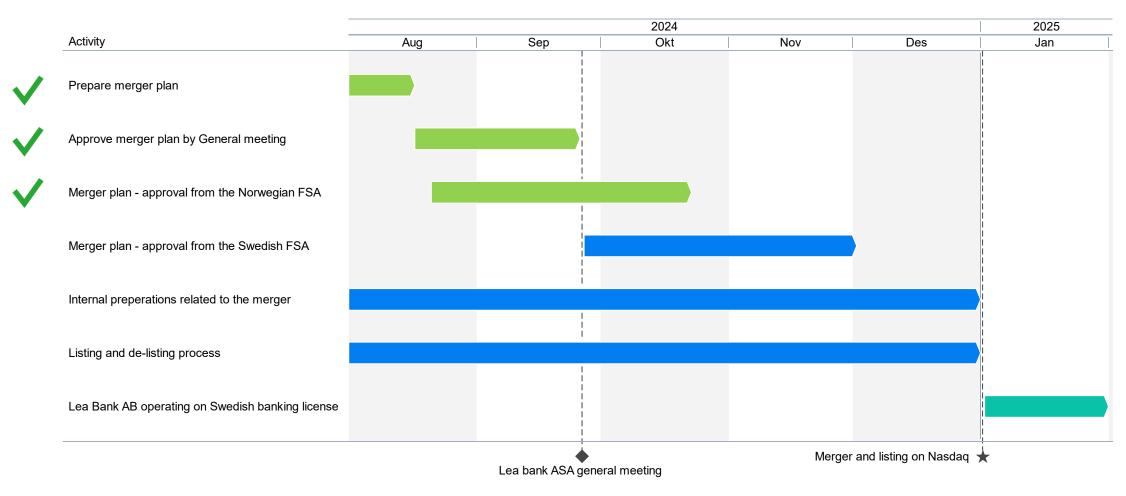


Note: Captum Group will be merged into Lea Bank AB

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# Tentative timeline

## Merger and listing process



Lea

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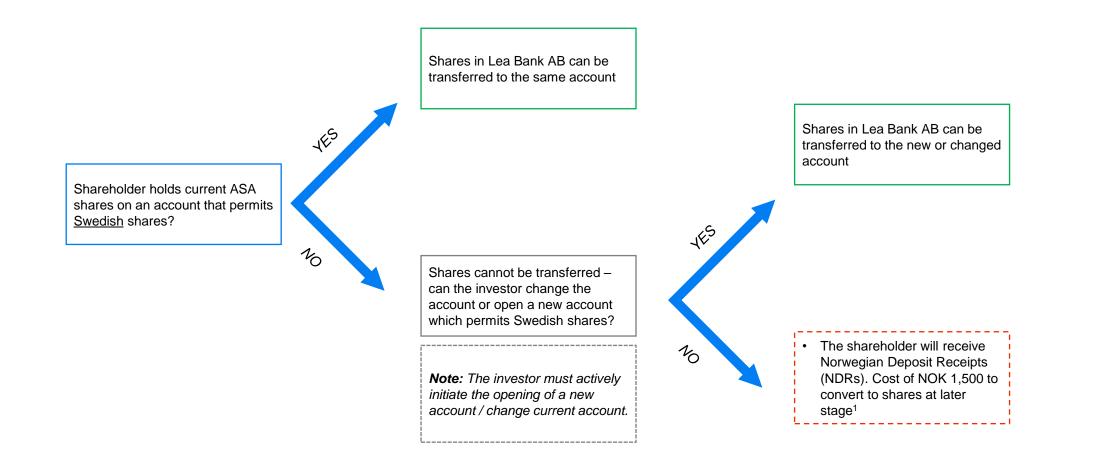
# Key workstreams



HQ & organization	New offices for HQ in Gothenburg from December 1 <sup>st</sup> Ongoing recruitment processes to ensure sufficient organizational capacity from day one in Gothenburg
Internal preperations 2	Operational adjustments across the entire bank Adapt public reporting and ensure compliance with Swedish regulations Applied for branch membership in the Norwegian deposit guarantee scheme
Listing on Nasdaq Stockholm 3	Ongoing listing process with Nasdaq, supported by Carnegie and DNB Sweden Process and dialogue with Oslo Børs for delisting of Lea bank ASA Create investor interest around the listing
Connection to payment system 4	Ongoing process with Visa for connection to the payment system – required for Swedish banks Establishment of asset-light credit card setup
Transfer shares from ASA to 5.	Connect Lea Bank AB to Euroclear Sweden Send information letters and collect the necessary account details from shareholders

# Transfer of shares from Norway to Sweden

Shareholders must provide an account capable of holding Swedish shares



bank

# Form and information letter will be sent out shortly

### Shareholders must fill out account form to receive Swedish shares



SKIEMA FOR INFORMASION OM SVENSK DEPOTKONTO

Til bruk ved valg av svensk depotkonto for mottak av Lea Bank AB vederlagsaksjer som skal mottas i forbindelse med fusjonen. ISIN Lea Bank AB (publ): 🔀

> Rådgiver for oppgjør: DNB Markets, en del av DNB Bank ASA, filial Sverige Securities Services SE-105 88 Stockholm +46 8 473 45 50 emissioner@dob.se

FRIST: aksjonærer må (i) ha kontaktet sin relevante bank/megler og fullført opprettelsen av en svensk depotkonto og (ii) fylt ut informasjonsskjemaet på riktig måte og sendt det før 15. november 2024 kl. 23:59 (CEST) til <u>aksjer@leabank.no</u> eller per post til Lea bank ASA, Holbergs gate 21, 0166 Oslo, for å kunne motta vederlagsaksjene på deres oppgitte svenske depotkonto.

#### OBLIGATORISKE OPPLYSNINGER OM AKSJONÆREN – ALLE FELTER MÅ FYLLES UT

Fullt navn på aksjonær	
Personnummer eller organisasjonsnummer	-
Kontaktinformasjon, telefon og e-postadresse	
VPS kontonummer for nåværende beholdning av Lea bank ASA-aksjer	
Antall Lea bank ASA aksjer som aksjonæren innehar <sup>1</sup>	
Eventuelle registrerte rettighetshavere	
Oppgi depotnummer for konto som kan holde utenlandske noterte verdipapirer. Hvis usikker på om depoet kan holde utenlandske aksjer, vennligst ta kontakt med din bank, megler, forvalter eller finansielle rådgiver	
Bankens/forvalterens navn og Standard Settlement Instructions (SSI)	
Kontaktinformasjon til mottakende bank/forvalter/ finansiell rådgiver (e-mail er foretrukket)	

#### Comments

- In addition, a supplementary information letter will be sent out, explaining the transfer of shares and providing guidance for shareholders on completing the form
- The form and letter have been prepared in collaboration with DNB, which has experience in this area
- Shareholders who have not been able to set up the correct account type or communicate the necessary information for the transfer. This group will receive Norwegian depositary receipts (NDRs)
  - The depositary receipts will be entitled to dividends and will have voting rights at the General Meeting, but they will not be tradable
  - When converting the depositary receipts into Swedish shares (at a point after the listing), there will be a cost for the shareholder. For example, DNB charges NOK 1,500 for this service

# Lea bank ASA

	Focus areas	Summary of the quarter
1 Core business	<ul> <li>More optimistic outlook for consumer finance driven by lower interest rates and reduced pressure on households</li> <li>Adapting risk appetite and growth in line with market conditions</li> <li>Continue to closely monitor customer behaviour and supporting customers through temporary challenges</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Continuous profit generation and lower loan losses</li> <li>Cost / income of 30.7%</li> <li>Well capitalized – CET1 including YTD profits of 19.5%</li> </ul>
2		
Migration from	<ul> <li>Obtain necessary approvals from the Swedish FSA and Nasdaq</li> <li>Positioning the bank for activation of Swedish banking license from early 2025</li> </ul>	Key figures, Q3 2024       Interest     Profit before       Equity
Norway to Sweden	<ul> <li>Build Lea Bank 2.0 as a leading consumer bank – balancing profitable growth and dividends</li> </ul>	income tax 204.4 MNOK 35.0 MNOK 1,468 MNC



# Appendix

Lea

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# Margin development

### Increased funding cost not fully offset by lending yield

Net interest income and net interest margin of total assets MNOK / % of total assets 7.1 % 6.7 % 6.6 % 6.5 % 6.3 % 159 157 139 138 136 136 130 Q3-23 Q4-23 Q1-24 Q2-24 Q3-24 Total Income Net interest income ----Net interest margin

### Yields end of quarter<sup>1</sup> 13.3 % 13.2 % 13.0 % 13.0 % 12.9 % 3.4 % 3.4 % 3.3 % 3.3 % 3.0 % Q3-23 Q4-23 Q2-24 Q1-24 Q3-24 -Nom. rate consumer loans ----Nom. deposit rate

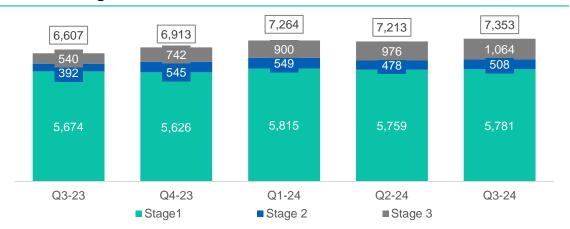
1) All figures are end of quarter and nominal

## **Lea** bank

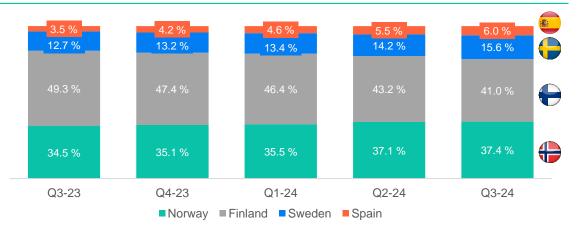
## International consumer finance bank Lending overview



### **Gross lending, MNOK**



### Geographical mix, gross loans



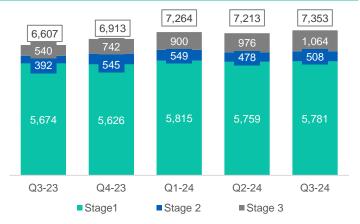
#### Comments

- Four fully operating markets enable distribution flexibility and growth opportunities
- Focus on margins to absorb increased funding cost and credit risk on new volumes

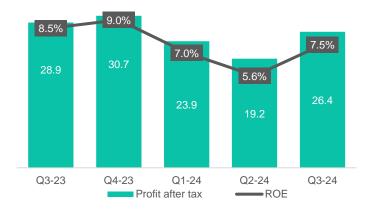
# Financial overview Figures in MNOK



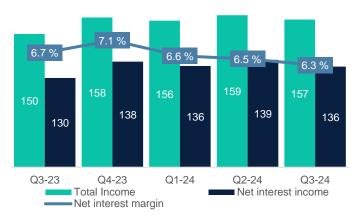
### Gross lending



### Profit after tax and ROE



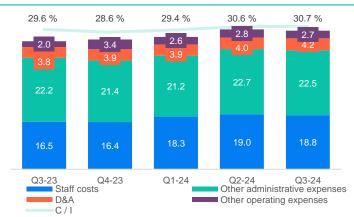
#### Net income and net interest margin



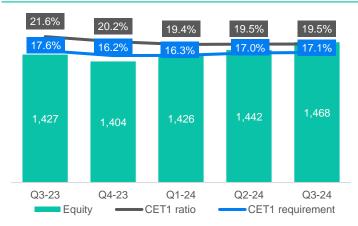
#### Loan losses



### **Opex and Cost / Income**



### Equity and CET1 ratio<sup>1</sup>

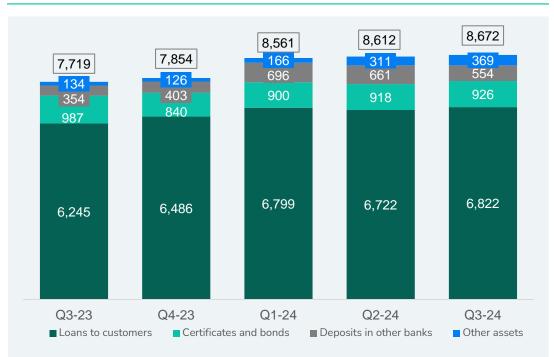


1) CET1 ratios for Q1, Q2 and Q3 include YTD unaudited profit. From Q2 2024: Including updated SREP with 2% expected capital buffer

# Balance sheet structure

## Strong funding and liquidity position

### Total assets, MNOK



Deposit ratio:

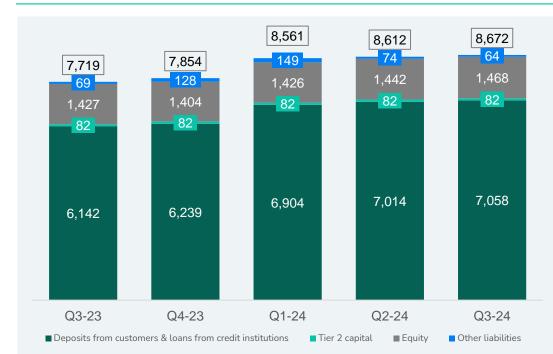
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Liquidity coverage ratio: 683% total (1,447% NOK, 270% EUR, 172% SEK)

103%

Net stable funding ratio: 150% total

### Equity and liabilities, MNOK



## **Lea** bank

# Income statement

## Lea bank Group figures

	Parent	Parent	Parent	Parent	Group	Group
(Amounts in NOK 1 000)	Q3-24	Q3-23	YTD-24	YTD-23	Q3-24	YTD-24
Interest income	204,434	180,386	609,006	518,868	206,832	616,222
Interest expense	-68,906	-49,948	-198,980	-120,053	-68,906	-202,341
Net interest income	135,528	130,438	410,026	398,815	137,926	413,881
Commission and bank services income	10,420	8,083	31,502	24,290	10,420	31,502
Commission and bank services expenses	-1,029	-1,079	-3,537	-3,303	-1,082	-3,618
Net changes in value on securities and currency	11,694	12,841	31,090	18,134	10,306	29,684
Other income	177	51	2,767	136	178	2,765
Net other operating income	21,262	19,897	61,822	39,257	19,822	60,333
Total income	156,790	150,335	471,848	438,072	157,748	474,214
Personnel expenses	-18,806	-16,542	-56,114	-47,475	-21,428	-60,071
General administrative expenses	-22,473	-22,180	-66,403	-61,101	-23,899	-68,625
- hereof marketing expenses	-1,382	-2,708	-7,266	-4,530	-1,382	-7,276
Depreciation and impairment	-4,178	-3,822	-12,115	-10,839	-3,788	-12,140
Other operating expenses	-2,670	-1,949	-8,077	-7,754	-3,532	-9,375
Total operating expenses	-48,127	-44,492	-142,710	-127,168	-52,646	-150,210
Profit before loan losses	108,663	105,843	329,138	310,904	105,102	324,005
Loan losses	-73,613	-67,823	-238,954	-211,449	-75,259	-241,963
Profit before tax	35,049	38,019	90,184	99,455	29,843	82,041
Tax charge	-8,644	-9,133	-20,680	-23,878	-8,644	-20,680
Profit after tax	26,405	28,886	69,504	75,577	21,198	61,361

# Balance sheet

## Lea bank Group figures

	Parent	Parent	Parent	Group
(Amounts in NOK 1 000)	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	31.12.2023	30.09.2024
Assets				
Cash and deposits with the central bank	53,481	51,448	51,931	53,481
Loans and deposits with credit institutions	500,636	302,452	350,786	587,686
Loans to customers	6,822,254	6,244,695	6,485,714	6,970,344
Certificates and bonds	926,229	987,251	839,681	926,329
Deferred tax asset	37,240	67,877	57,920	37,598
Other intangible assets	49,676	34,647	41,219	49,676
Fixed assets	11,228	5,559	5,133	11,401
Other assets	271,221	25,462	21,258	41,904
Total assets	8,671,965	7,719,392	7,853,642	8,678,419
Liabilities and equities				
Deposits from customers	7,057,856	6,141,604	6,239,373	7,057,856
Other liabilities	64,180	68,829	75,937	70,635
Subordinated loans	82,338	81,999	82,084	82,338
Total liabilities	7,204,374	6,292,432	6,397,394	7,210,829
Share capital	191,035	190,425	190,438	191,035
Share premium	663,710	662,599	662,638	663,710
Tier 1 capital	54,477	54,269	54,321	54,477
Other paid-in equity	11,946	14,356	14,556	11,946
Other equity	546,424	505,311	534,296	546,424
Total equity	1,467,591	1,426,960	1,456,249	1,467,591
Total liabilities and equity	8,671,965	7,719,392	7,853,642	8,678,419

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