

# First Quarter 2024 Presentation

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# A SILICON MATERIALS COMPANY PROVIDING ENABLING MATERIALS FOR THE GREEN ENERGY TRANSITION



## Agenda

- > Highlights and Updates
- > Moses Lake Restart Update
- > Operations
- Financials
- > Government Initiatives
- > Summary



## **Highlights and Updates**

- > Revenues of \$42.1M driven by increased silane gas sales
- > EBITDA loss of \$31.5M due to startup costs at Moses Lake
  - Moses Lake project cost for completion increased by up to 10%
- > March 31, 2024, cash balance of \$101.1M
  - Cash decrease of \$69.8M due to Moses Lake restart
- Moses Lake high-purity granular achieved five of six key targeted parameters
- > Extended a long-term silane contract for five years
  - \$85 million estimated contract value
- > Butte Polysilicon exit on schedule



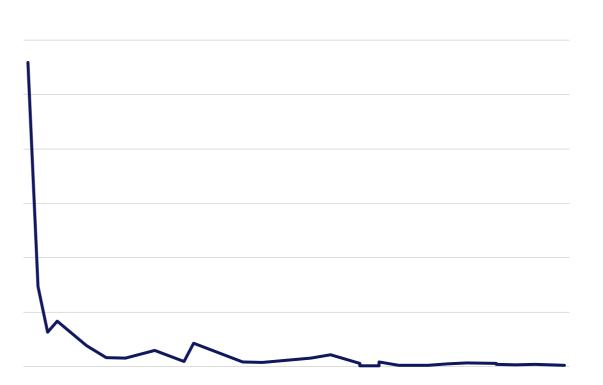
## MOSES LAKE RESTART UPDATE



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### **Continual Progress Towards Targets**

- Reactors reach high purity levels quicker than previous generation
  - Demonstrated consistency in low PPB metals
  - Improvements in all targeted specification parameters including C and H2
- Moses Lake high-purity granular achieved five of six key targeted parameters

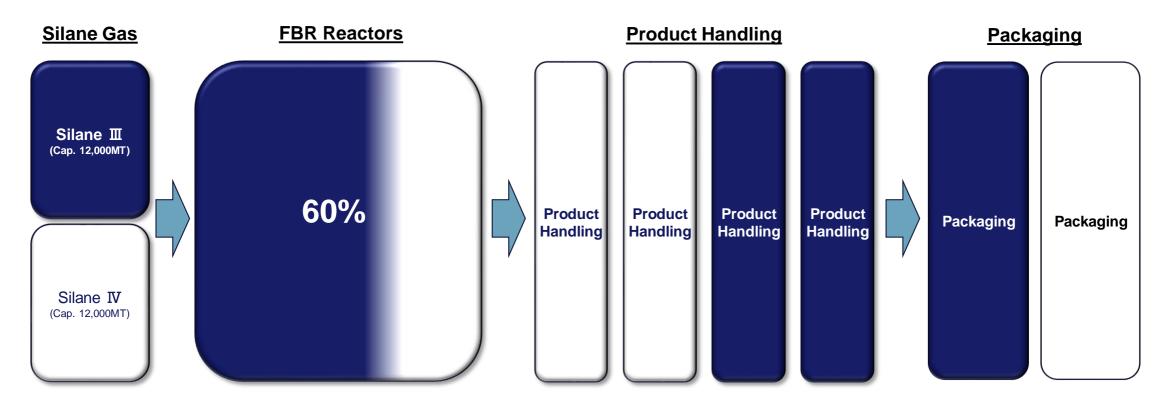


Example of actual REC Silicon FBR reactor performance

Total Metals – GB/T Standard



### **Moses Lake Operating Ramp Status**



- Estimated project completion cost increased by up to 10% due to contract labor, delay and efficiency
- > All construction activity targeted for completion by September
- > Full capability online by the end of the year



## OPERATIONS

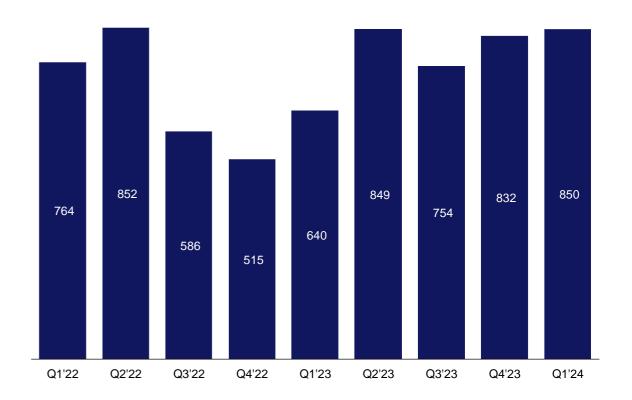


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### **Silicon Gases**

- > Silicon Gas Sales
  - 850 MT shipped in Q1 2024, in line with previous quarter
  - Silicon gas sales price 2.1% increase vs. Q4 2023
  - Spot volumes in China-related markets under pressure
- > Still signs of potential improvement in H2 2024
  - Memory market continues to improve
  - Forecast volumes recovering for silicon gas products
  - Possible silicon anode production volumes later this year
- > Continuing opportunity
  - Five-year silane distribution contract estimated at ~\$85 million extended
  - Ten new bulk silane user locations to come online later this year
  - Discussions continue with silicon anode producers over silane supply

#### Silicon Gas Sales Volumes (MT)

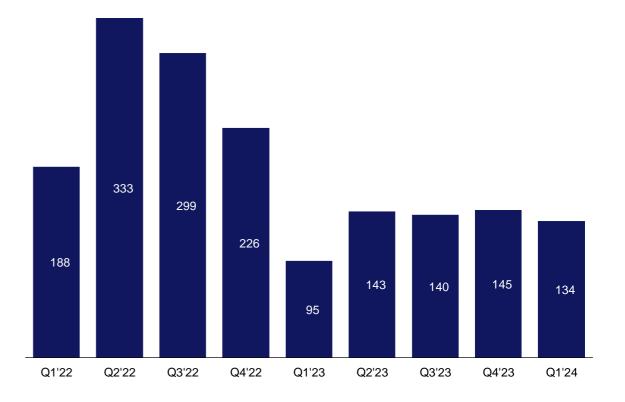




- > Semiconductor Grade Polysilicon
  - 134 MT shipped in Q1 2024 vs. 145 MT in Q4 2023
  - Total polysilicon sales 181 MT
  - Average polysilicon price increase of 1.2% vs. Q4 2023
    - Realized ASP for semiconductor grade polysilicon increased 9.5%
- > Exit plan continues on schedule
  - Energy intensive activities to cease before next period of forecasted "high cost" electricity
  - Will fulfill all commitments and clear inventories by year end

#### **Semiconductor Grade Polysilicon**

#### Sales Volumes (MT)

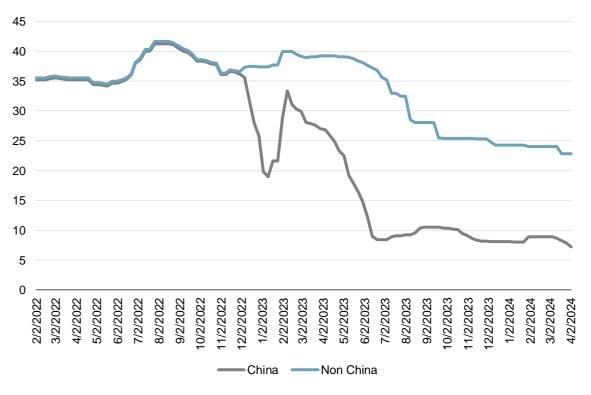




## **PV Polysilicon**

- Solar demand forecast for 2024 over 500 GW
  - Total installations in China forecasted at 250 GW for 2024
  - Module inventory build will reduce demand in US for 2024
  - US companies file new AD/CVD case
- > Prices 2024
  - China prices now below cash cost for most producers
  - Outside China polysilicon prices gap increasing
  - Continue pricing pressure throughout supply chain
- Polysilicon expansion
  - China slowing down expansion plans but still will double capacity
  - OCI announced expansion in Malaysia

#### **N-Type Polysilicon USD/KG**







## FINANCIALS



## **Group Earnings**

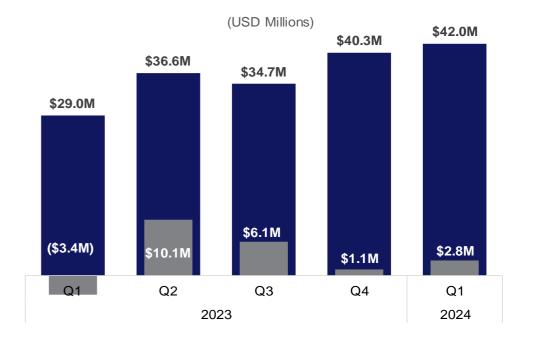
- > Revenues \$42.1M
  - Polysilicon sales volume decrease by 0.5% vs. Q4-23
  - Silicon gas sales volume increase by 2.1% vs. Q4-23
- > EBITDA (\$31.5M)
  - Impacted by restart activities at Moses Lake
- > Semiconductor materials segment
  - EBITDA of \$2.8M
- > Solar materials segment
  - Net expense of \$26.8M
- > Other
  - Net expense of \$7.5M

| (Millions USD)                    |        | Q1-24  |        | Q1-23  |          | 2023   |        | Q4-23  |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| Semiconductor Materials           | \$     | 42.0   | \$     | 29.0   | \$       | 140.6  | \$     | 40.3   |
| Solar Materials                   |        | 0.2    |        | 0.1    |          | 0.4    |        | 0.1    |
| Other                             |        | 0.0    |        | 0.1    |          | 0.2    |        | 0.0    |
| Revenues                          | \$     | 42.1   | \$     | 29.1   | \$       | 141.1  | \$     | 40.5   |
| Semiconductor Materials           | \$     | 2.8    | \$     | (3.4)  | \$       | 14.0   | \$     | 1.1    |
| Solar Materials                   |        | (26.8) |        | (11.7) |          | (64.8) | (      | (25.8) |
| Other                             |        | (7.5)  |        | (8.0)  |          | (29.7) |        | (6.5)  |
| EBITDA                            | \$     | (31.5) | \$     | (23.0) | \$       | (80.5) | \$ (   | (31.2) |
| EBITDA Margin                     | (7     | 74.7%) | (7     | 9.2%)  | (!       | 57.0%) | (7     | 7.0%)  |
| Polysilicon Production (Granular) | 4      | 64 MT  |        | NA     |          | NA     |        | NA     |
| Polysilicon Production (Siemens)  | 256 MT |        | 243 MT |        | 1,103 MT |        | 276 MT |        |
| Polysilicon Sales                 | 181 MT |        | 183 MT |        | 745 MT   |        | 182 MT |        |
| Silicon Gas Sales                 | 8      | 50 MT  | 64     | 40 MT  | 3,0      | 75 MT  | 83     | 82 MT  |



### **Semiconductor Materials Segment**

- > Revenues \$42.0M
  - 4.0% increase in revenues vs. Q4-23
  - Polysilicon sales volume 0.5% decrease vs. Q4-23
    - Semiconductor grade polysilicon decrease by 7.6%
  - Polysilicon sales price 1.2% increase vs. Q4-23
    - Semiconductor grade polysilicon 9.5% increase vs, Q4-23
  - Silicon gas sales volume 2.1% increase vs. Q4-23
  - Silicon gas sales price unchanged vs. Q4-23
- > EBITDA contribution \$2.8M
  - \$1.7M increase in EBITDA contributed vs. Q4-23



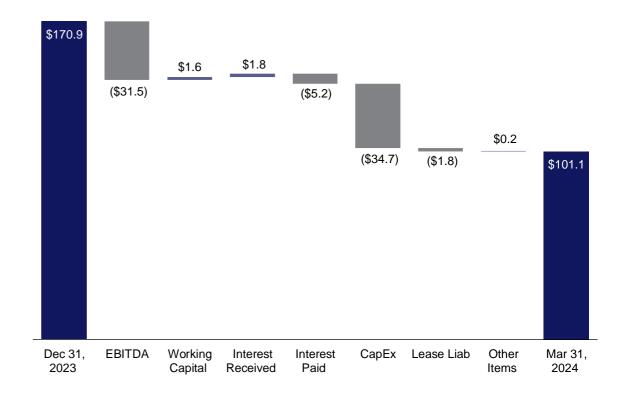
| Sales Volumes       |        |        |          |        |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                     | Q1-24  | Q1-23  | 2023     | Q4-23  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Semiconductor Grade | 134 MT | 95 MT  | 524 MT   | 145 MT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other Grades        | 47 MT  | 88 MT  | 221 MT   | 37 MT  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Polysilicon Sales   | 181 MT | 183 MT | 745 MT   | 182 MT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Silicon Gas Sales   | 850 MT | 640 MT | 3,075 MT | 832 MT |  |  |  |  |  |  |



## **Cash Flows**

- > March 31, 2024 cash balance \$101.1M
  - \$69.8M decrease in cash during Q1'24
- > Cash flows from operating activities (\$33.2M)
  - (\$31.5M) EBITDA
  - \$1.6M working capital
    - \$3.4M decrease in inventories
    - \$6.3M decrease in receivables
    - (\$8.1M) decrease in payables
  - \$1.8M interest received
  - (\$5.2M) interest paid
  - \$0.2M other items
- > Cash inflows from investing activities (\$34.7M)
  - (\$34.7M) capital expenditures
- > Cash flows from financing activities (\$1.8M)
  - (\$1.8M) payment of lease liabilities

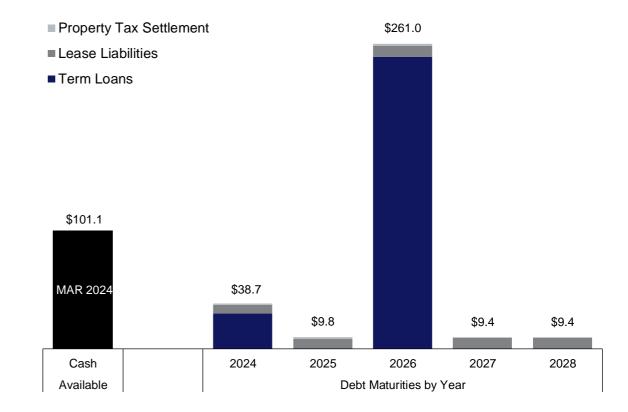
### **Cash Flows (USD Million)**





- > Nominal Debt \$353.1M
  - \$1.0M decrease during Q1-24
    - \$1.0M changes in lease liabilities
- > Nominal net debt \$251.9M
  - \$68.7M increase during Q4-23
    - (\$69.8M) decrease in cash
    - \$1.0M change in nominal debt

#### **Debt Maturity Profile (USD Million)**





## **GOVERNMENT INITIATIVES**



## **Governmental Initiatives**

### > IRA

- Expect domestic content rules within next couple months
  - · Indications around support for recognizing some upstream materials
- > Trade Action
  - American Alliance for Solar Manufacturing Trade Committee filed a set of antidumping and countervailing duty petitions with U.S. International Trade Commission
- > CHIPS ACT
  - US Government announced several agreements with Semiconductor Fabs
- > Bipartisan Infrastructure Bill
  - Second round of battery grants
    - · Supports the infrastructure to build out a supply chain (workers, labs, education)
- > Government Action
  - Trace Act
    - · DOE to evaluate supply of critical materials for battery



## SUMMARY



## Summary

- > Moses Lake restart progress continues
  - System has achieved most of the initial key purity targets
  - First commercial delivery expected by the end of Q2
  - 100% capacity expected by the end of 2024
- Semiconductor silicon gas segments demonstrating increased utilization
- Butte polysilicon exit on track
- Discussions continue with Silicon Anode material producers resolution expected this year



# Thank you.

REC Silicon ASA Q2 2024 August 8, 2024







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#### About REC Silicon

REC Silicon is a global leader in silane based high purity silicon materials. We combine 40 years experience and best-in-class proprietary technology to deliver on customer expectations. Our two U.S. based plants have a combined production capacity of more than 30,000 MT of high purity silane gas. Our Signature Silane® based products are used in everyday quality of life technologies, emerging technologies, cutting edge power and memory devices, high-voltage transmission, as well as renewables. REC Silicon is headquartered in Lysaker, Norway and listed on the Oslo stock exchange under the ticker: RECSI.

For more information, go to: www.recsilicon.com