

# Reference list

last update: 2017-10-05

* Includes relevant publications on AT2 receptor platform, C21 original publications and reviews		
* C21 publications marked in pink		
<b>AT2 receptor and reviews:</b>		
Steckelings et al	<a href="#">Successful completion of a phase I, randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled, single ascending dose trial for the first in class angiotensin at2 receptor agonist compound 21</a>	Journal of Hypertension: September 2017. doi: 10.1097/01.hjh.0000523257.57873.95
Carey RM	<a href="#">Update on angiotensin AT2 receptors</a>	Curr Opin Nephrol Hypertens. 2017 Mar;26(2):91-96. doi: 10.1097/MNH.0000000000000304
Chow and Allen et al	<a href="#">Angiotensin II type 2 receptor (AT2R) in renal and cardiovascular disease</a>	Clin Sci (Lond). 2016 Aug 1;130(15):1307-26. doi: 10.1042/CS20160243
Chang KH, et al	<a href="#">Vasculopathy-associated hyperangiotensinemia mobilizes haematopoietic stem cells/progenitors through endothelial AT2R and cytoskeletal dysregulation.</a>	Nat Commun. 2015 Jan 9;6:5914. doi: 10.1038/ncomms6914. PMID: 25574809
Zhao Y et al	<a href="#">Activation of intracellular angiotensin AT2 receptors induces rapid cell death in human uterine leiomyosarcoma cells.</a>	Clin Sci (Lond). 2015 May;128(9):567-78. doi: 10.1042/CS20140627. PMID: 25487516
Guimond MO et al	<a href="#">Saralasin and Sarile Are AT2 Receptor Agonists.</a>	ACS Med Chem Lett. 2014 Aug 18;5(10):1129-32. doi: 10.1021/ml500278g. eCollection 2014 Oct 9. PMID: 25313325 [PubMed]
Leblanc S, et al	<a href="#">Angiotensin II type 2 receptor stimulation improves fatty acid ovarian uptake and hyperandrogenemia in an obese rat model of polycystic ovary syndrome.</a>	Endocrinology. 2014 Sep;155(9):3684-93. doi: 10.1210/en.2014-1185. Epub 2014 Jun 27. PMID: 24971613 [PubMed - indexed for MEDLINE]
Balia C, et al	<a href="#">Compound 21, a selective angiotensin II type 2 receptor agonist, downregulates lipopolysaccharide-stimulated tissue factor expression in human peripheral blood mononuclear cells.</a>	Blood Coagul Fibrinolysis. 2014 Jul;25(5):501-6. doi: 10.1097/MBC.0000000000000092. PMID: 24914880 [PubMed - in process]
Guimond MO et al	<a href="#">Expression and Role of the Angiotensin II AT2 Receptor in Human Prostate Tissue: In Search of a New Therapeutic Option for Prostate Cancer</a>	Prostate 2013, DOI10.1002/pros.22653
Leonhardt et al	<a href="#">Evidence for functional interaction between the AT2-receptor and the receptor mas</a>	Jrnl of Hypertension Vol 31e-Supplement A, June 2013. Abstract 7D_01, page e107
Mogi et al	<a href="#">Roles of Brain Angiotensin II in Cognitive Function and Dementia</a>	Hypertension, Vol 2012; 7 pages doi: 10.1155/2012/169649
Anand et al	Mechanisms underlying clinical efficacy of Angiotensin II type 2 receptor (AT2R) antagonist EMA401 in neuropathic pain: clinical tissue and in vitro studies	Mol Pain. 2015 jun 26;11:38. doi:10.1186/s12990-015-0038-x
Steckelings et al	AT2 receptor agonists: hypertension and beyond.	Curr Opin Nephrol Hypert, 2012; 21: 142-146
Murugaish et al	From the first selective non-peptide AT(2) receptor agonist to structurally related antagonists	J Med Chem, 2012; 55: 2265-2278
Steckelings et al	Angiotensin II type 2 receptor agonists--where should they be applied?	Expert Opin Emerg Drugs, 2012; 21: 763-766
Bosnyak et al	Relative affinity of angiotensin peptides and novel ligands at AT1 and AT2 receptors	Clin Sci, 2011; 121: 297-303
Mogi et al	New antihypertensive drugs including angiotensin II type 2 receptor agonist - ARTICLE IN JAPANESE	NNKZ, 2011; 100: 432-440
Steckelings et al	Non-peptide AT2-receptor agonists	Cur Opinion Pharma, 2011; 11: 187-192
Funke-Kaiser et al	Adapter proteins and promoter regulation of the angiotensin AT2 receptor – implications for cardiac pathophysiology	JRAAS, 2010; 11; 7-17
Tamargo et al	Novel therapeutic targets for the treatment of heart failure	NRDD, 2010;10: 536-555 (544 has AT2 info)
Unger T and Dahlöf B	Compound 21, the first orally active, selective agonist of the angiotensin type 2 receptor (AT2): implications for AT2 receptor research and therapeutic potential	JRAAS, 2010; 11: 75-77
Åberg et al	Synthesis and evaluation of a 11C-labelled angiotensin II AT2 receptor	JLCR, 2010;53; 616-624
Siragy HM	Angiotensin II subtype 2 receptor:potential therapy	J Clin Hypertens, 2009;11: 26-29
Steckelings et al	The past, present and future of angiotensin II type 2 receptor stimulation	JRAAS, 2009;11: 67-73
Altarche-Xifro et al	Cardiac c-kit+AT2+ cell population is increased in response to ischemic injury and supports cardiomyocyte performance	Stem Cells, 2009;27: 2488-2497
Coleman CG et al	Angiotensin II type 2 (AT2) receptors have a major somatodendritic distribution in vasopressin-containing neurons in the mouse hypothalamic paraventricular nucleus	Neuroscience, 2009 Sept 29; 129-142
Brillante DG et al	Arterial stiffness and haemodynamic response to vasoactive medication in subjects with insulin-resistance syndrome	Clinical Science, 2008; 114: 139-147
Georgsson et al	Synthesis of a new class of druglike angiotensin II c-terminal mimics with affinity for the AT2 receptor	J. Med. Chem, 2007;50: 1711-1715
Wu et al	Selective angiotensin II AT2 receptor agonists: arylbenzylimidazole structure-activity relationships	J Med Chem, 2006; 4: 7160-7168
Steckelings et al	Differential expression of angiotensin receptors in human cutaneous wound healing	British Jrnl of Dermatology, 2005;153: 887-893
Rosenström et al	New selective AT2 receptor ligands encompassing a gamma-turn mimetic replacing the amino acid residues 4-5 of angiotensin II act as agonists	J Med Chem, 2005; 48: 4009-4024
Georgsson et al	Angiotensin II pseudopeptides containing 1,3,5-trisubstituted benzene scaffolds with high AT2 receptor affinity	J Med Chem, 2005; 48: 6620-6631
Wan et al	<a href="#">Design, synthesis, and biological evaluation of the first selective nonpeptide AT2 receptor agonist</a>	J Med Chem, 2004; 47: 5995-6008

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Horiuchi M, et al	Recent progress in angiotensin II type 2 receptor research in the cardiovascular system	Hypertension, 1999; 33: 613-621
Hein L et al	Intracellular trafficking of angiotensin II and its AT1 and AT2 receptors: evidence for selective sorting of receptor and ligand	Molecular Endocrinology 1997;11: 1266-1277
Hein L et al	Behavioural and cardiovascular effects of disrupting the angiotensin	Nature, 1995; 377
Mukoyama M, et al	Expression cloning of type 2 angiotensin II receptor reveals a unique class of seven-transmembrane receptors	The Journal of Biological Chemistry, 1993; 268 No 33; 24539-24542
<b>Atherosclerosis, Vascular and blood pressure</b>		
Sampson et al	<a href="#">Compound 21, a selective agonist of angiotensin AT2 receptors, prevents</a>	Br J Pharmacol. 2016 Feb;173(4):729-40. doi: 10.1111/bph.13063. Epub 2015 Jun 29
Caillon et al	<a href="#">The angiotensin II type 2 receptor activates flow-mediated outward remodelling through T cells-dependent interleukin-17 production.</a>	Cardiovasc Res. 2016 Oct;112(1):515-25. doi: 10.1093/cvr/cvw172. Epub 2016 Jun 21
Carey	<a href="#">AT2 Receptors: Potential Therapeutic Targets for Hypertension With Activation of PPARγ</a>	
Kukida et al	<a href="#">Angiotensin II Type 2 Receptor Inhibits Vascular Intimal Proliferation With Activation of PPARγ</a>	Am J Hypertens. 2016 Jun;29(6):727-36. doi: 10.1093/ajh/hpv168. Epub 2015 Oct 15
Dai SY et al	<a href="#">Central Infusion of Angiotensin II Type 2 Receptor Agonist Compound 21 Attenuates DOCA/NaCl-Induced Hypertension in Female Rats</a>	Oxidative Medicine and Cellular Longevity Volume 2016 (2016), Article ID 3981790, 9 pages
Kemp BA et al	<a href="#">AT2 Receptor Activation Prevents Sodium Retention and Reduces Blood Pressure in Angiotensin II-Dependent Hypertension</a>	Circ Res. 2016 Aug 5;119(4):532-43. doi: 10.1161/CIRCRESAHA.116.308384. Epub 2016 Jun
Nakaoka, et al	<a href="#">Interferon regulatory factor 1 attenuates vascular remodeling: roles of angiotensin II type 2 receptor</a>	J Am Soc Hypertens. 2016 Oct;10(10):811-818. doi: 10.1016/j.jash.2016.07.005. Epub 2016 Aug 4.
Bai et al	<a href="#">Synergistic Inhibitory Effect of Rosuvastatin and Angiotensin II Type 2 Receptor Agonist on Vascular Remodeling</a>	J Pharmacol Exp Ther. 2016 Aug;358(2):352-8. doi: 10.1124/jpet.116.233148. Epub 2016 May 25.
Brouwers et al	<a href="#">8d.09: nighttime hypotensive effects of central Angiotensin ii type 2 receptor stimulation through improved spontaneous baroreflex sensitivity: more in shr than in wky</a>	J hypertens . 2015 Jun;33 Suppl 1:e116. doi:10.1097/01.hjh.0000467663.61532.18.
Gao J, Zucker IH, Gao L.	<a href="#">Activation of central angiotensin type 2 receptors by compound 21 improves arterial baroreflex sensitivity in rats with heart failure.</a>	Am J Hypertens. 2014 Oct;27(10):1248-56. doi: 10.1093/ajh/hpu044. Epub 2014 Mar 31.PMID: 24633300
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Bruce E et al	<a href="#">Abstract 18903: Stimulation of Angiotensin Type 2 Receptor as a Potential Therapy for Pulmonary Hypertension</a>	Circulation, 2012; 126: A18903
Rehman et al	<a href="#">Angiotensin type 2 receptor agonist compound 21 reduces vascular injury and myocardial fibrosis in stroke-prone spontaneously hypertensive rats</a>	Hypertension, 2012; 59: 291-299
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Paulis L et al	Direct angiotensin II type 2 receptor stimulation in Nω-nitro-L-arginine-methyl ester-induced hypertension:the effect on pulse wave velocity and aortic remodeling	Hypertension 2012 feb;59(2):485-92
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Yang et al	Pressor and renal hemodynamic effects of the novel angiotensin A peptide are angiotensin II type 1A receptor dependent	Hypertension, 2011;57: 956-964
Moltzer et al	Effects of angiotensin metabolites in the coronary vascular bed of the spontaneously hypertensive rat: loss of angiotensin II type 2 receptor-mediated vasodilation	Hypertension, 2010; 55: 516-522
Bosnyak et al	<a href="#">Stimulation of angiotensin AT2 receptors by the non-peptide agonist, Compound 21, evokes vasodepressor effects in conscious spontaneously hypertensive rats.</a>	BJP 2010;159: 709-716
Johansson ME et al	Angiotensin type 2 receptor is expressed in human atherosclerotic	JRAAS, 2008; 9 nr1
Savoia C et al	Angiotensin type 2 receptor in resistance arteries of type 2 diabetic hypertensive patients	Hypertension, 2007;49:341-346
Sales VL et al	Angiotensin type 2 receptor is expressed in murine atherosclerotic lesions and modulates lesion evolution	Circulation, 2005;112:3328-3336
Stoll M et al	The angiotensin AT2 receptor mediates inhibition of cell proliferation in coronary endothelial cells	J Clin Invest, 1995; 95: 651-657
<b>Brain and neural mechanisms (incl stroke):</b>		
Abdelrahman Y	<a href="#">Role of interleukin-10 in the neuroprotective effect of the Angiotensin Type 2 Receptor agonist, compound 21, after ischemia/reperfusion injury</a>	European jrnal of Pharmacology Volume 799, 15 March 2017, Pages 128-134
Bennion DM et al	<a href="#">Post-stroke angiotensin II type 2 receptor activation provides long-term neuroprotection in aged rats</a>	pmid:28671997 pmcid: pmc5495490 doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0180738
Fouda et al	<a href="#">Role of interleukin-10 in the neuroprotective effect of the Angiotensin Type 2 Receptor agonist, compound 21, after ischemia/reperfusion injury</a>	Endocrinology. 2016 Aug;157(8):3167-80. doi: 10.1210/en.2016-1131. Epub 2016 Jun 6

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Gallego-Delgado et al	<a href="#">Angiotensin receptors and β-catenin regulate brain endothelial integrity in malaria</a>	J Clin Invest. 2016 Oct 3;126(10):4016-4029. doi: 10.1172/JCI87306. Epub 2016 Sep 19.
Sumners et al	<a href="#">OS 32-03 Angiotensin II type2 receptor agonist exerts sustained neuroprotective effect in aged rats</a>	J Hypertens. 2016 Sep;34 Suppl 1 - ISH 2016 Abstract Book:e390
Schwengel et al	<a href="#">Angiotensin AT2-receptor stimulation improves survival and neurological outcome after experimental stroke in mice.</a>	J Mol Med (Berl). 2016 Aug;94(8):957-66. doi: 10.1007/s00109-016-1406-3. Epub 2016 Mar 16
Mateos et al	<a href="#">Angiotensin II type-2 receptor stimulation induces neuronal VEGF synthesis after cerebral ischemia.</a>	Biochim Biophys Acta. 2016 Jul;1862(7):1297-308. doi: 10.1016/j.bbadic.2016.03.013. Epub 2016 Apr 1
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Iwanami J, et al	<a href="#">Direct angiotensin II type 2 receptor stimulation by compound 21 prevents vascular dementia.</a>	J Am Soc Hypertens. 2015 Apr;9(4):250-6. doi: 10.1016/j.jash.2015.01.010. Epub 2015 Jan 24.
Füchtemeier M et al.	<a href="#">Vascular change and opposing effects of the angiotensin type 2 receptor in a mouse model of vascular cognitive impairment.</a>	J Cereb Blood Flow Metab. 2015 Mar;35(3):476-84. doi: 10.1038/jcbfm.2014.221. Epub 2014 Dec 10
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McCarthy CA, et al	<a href="#">Direct angiotensin AT2 receptor stimulation using a novel AT2 receptor agonist, compound 21, evokes neuroprotection in conscious hypertensive rats</a>	PLoS One. 2014 Apr 21;9(4):e95762. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0095762. eCollection 2014. PMID: 24752645
Joseph JP, et al	<a href="#">The angiotensin type 2 receptor agonist Compound 21 elicits cerebroprotection in endothelin-1 induced ischemic stroke.</a>	Neuropharmacology. 2014 Jun;81:134-41. doi: 10.1016/j.neuropharm.2014.01.044. Epub 2014 Feb 6. PMID: 24508710
Iwanami J, et al	<a href="#">Possible synergistic effect of direct angiotensin II type 2 receptor stimulation by compound 21 with memantine on prevention of cognitive decline in type 2 diabetic mice.</a>	Eur J Pharmacol. 2014 Feb 5;724:9-15. doi: 10.1016/j.ejphar.2013.12.015. Epub 2013 Dec 18. PMID: 24361310
Min L-J et al.	<a href="#">Direct Stimulation of Angiotensin II Type 2 Receptor Initiated After Stroke Ameliorates Ischemic Brain Damage</a>	Am J Hypertens. 2014; 27(8):1036-1044
Valero-Esquiro V et al.	<a href="#">Direct angiotensin AT2-receptor stimulation attenuates T-cell and microglia activation and prevents demyelination in experimental autoimmune encephalomyelitis in mice</a>	Clinical Science 214,doi 10.1042/CS20130601
Sumners et al	<a href="#">Protective arms of the renin-angiotensin-system in neurological disease</a>	Clin Exp Pharmacol Physiol. 2013 Aug;40(8):580-8. doi: 10.1111/1440-1681.12137.
Mogi et al	<a href="#">Abstract WP113: Administration of Direct Angiotensin II Type-2 Receptor Agonist, Compound 21, Even After Stroke Prevents Ischemic Brain Damage</a>	Stroke, 2013; 44:AWP113
Mogi et al	<a href="#">Effect of angiotensin II type 2 receptor on stroke, cognitive impairment and neurodegenerative diseases</a>	Geriatr Gerontol Int 2013; 13: 13–18
Mogi et al	<a href="#">Roles of Brain Angiotensin II in Cognitive Function and Dementia</a>	Hypertension, Vol 2012; 7 pages doi: 10.1155/2012/169649
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Gallo-Payet et al	<a href="#">Angiotensin II, a Neuropeptide at the frontier between Endocrinology and Neuroscience: Is there a link between the Angiotensin II Type 2 receptor and Alzheimers disease?</a>	10.1016/j.nbd.2012.11.008
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Gao et al	<a href="#">Activation of central Angiotensin type 2 receptors suppresses norepinephrine excretion and blood pressure in conscious rats</a>	Am J Hypertens, 2011; 24: 724-730
Gao et al	<a href="#">AT2 receptor signaling and sympathetic regulation</a>	Curr Op Pharma, 2011; 11: 124-130
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Mertens et al	<a href="#">The role of the central renin-angiotensin system in Parkinson's disease</a>	JRAAS, 2010; 11: 49-56
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Wang et al	<a href="#">Anti-fibrotic potential of AT2 receptor agonists</a>	Frontiers in Pharmacology. August 2017; Vol 8. Art 564
Bruce et al	<a href="#">Selective Activation of At2 Receptor Attenuates Progression of Pulmonary Hypertension and Inhibits Cardiopulmonary Fibrosis.</a>	Br J Pharmacol. 2015 May;172(9):2219-31. doi: 10.1111/bph.13044. Epub 2015 Feb 27.
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Foulquier S et al	<a href="#">Perspective: A tale of two receptors</a>	Nature, 2013:493 S9
Bruce E et al	<a href="#">AT2 Receptor agonist, compound 21, attenuates pulmonary hypertension and associated cardiac pathophysiology via the Vasoprotective ACE2/Ang-(1-7) Mas axis</a>	Hypertension. 2012; 60: A230
Florez-Munoz et al	<a href="#">Renin angiotensin aldosterone system; Angiotensin-(1-9) attenuates cardiac fibrosis in the stroke-prone spontaneously hypertensive rat via the angiotensin type 2 receptor</a>	Hypertension. 2012;59:300-307

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Moltzer et al	The role of the renin-angiotensin system in thoracic aortic aneurysms: Clinical implications	Pharma Ther. 2011; 131: 50-60
Curato et al	Identification of noncytotoxic and IL-10-producing CD8+AT2R+ T cell population in response to ischemic heart injury	J Immunol. 2010; 185: 6286-6293
Simko et al	Remodelling of the heart and vessels in experimental hypertension: advances in protection	J Hypertens. 2010; 28: S1-S6
Steckelings et al	The angiotensin AT2 receptor in left ventricular hypertrophy	J Hypertens 2010;28: S50-S55
Jones et al	AT2 receptors: functional relevance in cardiovascular disease	Pharma Ther. 2008; 120: 292-316
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<b>Diabetes and metabolism:</b>		
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<b>Gene expression and polymorphisms:</b>		
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Reinemund et al	<a href="#">Poly(ADP-ribose) polymerase-1 (PARP-1) transcriptionally regulates angiotensin AT2 receptor (AT2R) and AT2R binding protein (ATBP) genes</a>	Biochem Pharma 2009; 77: 1795-1805
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Alfakih K et al	<a href="#">Left ventricle mass index and the common, functional, x-linked angiotensin II type-2 receptor gene polymorphism (-1332 G/A) in patients with systemic hypertension</a>	Hypertension. 2004; 43:1189-1194
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<b>Inflammation and Immunoregulation:</b>		
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Rompe et al	<a href="#">Direct angiotensin II type 2 receptor stimulation acts anti- inflammatory through epoxyeicosatrienoic acid and inhibition of nuclear factor kappaB</a>	Hypertension, 2010; 55: 924-931
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<b>Renal:</b>		
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